Proactive Competitive Intelligence for Brands

An introduction and a sample document



Why proactive competitive intelligence?

Competitive intelligence helps brand and category managers build a comparative view about the performance and intent of core competitors. Used well, it can deliver powerful insights and help secure market advantage but too often it is deployed reactively and typically in a crisis.

Proactive competitor intelligence keeps track of important competitor moves and enables decision makers to better understand the marketplace and build better strategies. In our work:

- We collaborate with brand and category managers to understand the insights they need about the brands they watch
- We generate insights from diverse sources to help brand managers understand the competitive landscape
- We leverage publicly available data and commentary but can fold in purchased data (Nielsen, IRI, Kantar Media, Euromonitor...), as needed

Our proactive competitor intelligence focusses on English sources and aims to deliver important high-level insights. Deeper dives with more specialized data sources or across different languages (we work in 20) may be needed to clarify some issues.



Inputs and Outputs

Competitive intelligence takes a broad range of information inputs and generates valuable insights using experienced researchers and analysts. Outputs are organized around a series of modules that cover specific topics. Clients select which modules they want us to cover.





Modules

Each module provides high-level, robust comparative intelligence about competitor brands and their companies. Together they provide a broad picture of the brands and companies but they are also standalone modules that can be selected alone or extended for a more comprehensive view.

Macro context	Global macroeconomic environment	What are the macroeconomic conditions affecting companies?		
	Consumer sentiment	How do consumers perceive prevailing conditions?		
Company performance	Topline sales	How are competitor companies performing on sales?		
	Sales analysis	How are competitor companies growing or losing sales?		
	Analyst reaction	What is the investment community saying?		
	Share performance	• How have the companies' shares performed in recent months?		
	Company outlook	What is the company saying about its outlook?		
Brand performance	Category and brand sales	How do brand sales compare?		
·	Category and brand share performance	How are competitors performing in categories?		
	Brand performance	How are competitor brands performing?		
	Company comments			
Brand awareness	Cyber penetration	How do competitors compare in online presence?		
	Social media	What companies and brands best leverage social media?		
	News media	What news presence do competitor brand & companies have?		
	Proprietary metrics	• How do brands compare with proprietary brand awareness metrics?		
Advertising and	Advertising spend and insights	• How do the companies compare on ad spend plans?		
promotion	Promotional activity	• What recent promotion activity have the competitors run?		
News & reviews	Brand, corporate and market news	• What recent news is there about the brand and company?		
	• Reviews	What do recent online reviews say about competitor products?		
	Consumer videos and comment	How are consumers using and reviewing competitor products?		
NPD & innovation	R&D investment and plans	What are companies saying about product rollouts and plans?		
	New products	What new products have competitors launched?		
	Trademark activity	What new trademarks have the companies filed for?		



Deliverables

We provide you with two deliverables:

- 1. A quarterly (or monthly) executive brief that brings together findings from many sources. The following document is an example of a quarterly brief. Each module provides highlevel, robust comparative intelligence about competitor brands and their companies.
 - Further research and analysis may be useful but in itself the material in each module is a solid base and will aid decision makers. Currently we send executive briefs as PDFs but plan to make available the content online with real-time updates
- A weekly or twice weekly insight brief that summarizes important news on your target category and competitor brands to keep you and your team current with breaking news. These alerts leverage our innovative <u>food</u> <u>business news</u> service that enables very targeted news streams (see an example that covers <u>Natural, Organic & Functional Foods</u>)

oodBus			June 20, 2013 <u>View</u> this message online <u>Feedback</u> <u>Forward</u> this message on
HOME INSIGHT A	ERTS ARCHIVE ABOUT US REGIST	ER NOW	
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Eabeling Food As Eccentric Studies For Consumers	Advice "Low Fat" Is A Powerful Inducement In a study involving 175 female college students, researchers at the University of Hawain found hat the label "low fat" on candy (M&M's) conveyed an impression that the food was not only healthier but better tasting than regular M&M's. (All of the M&M's in the study s.) They also found that participants timated the caloric content of candy labeled to did not know the caloric content failories of supposedly low fat M&M's by an s, and overestimated the caloric value of average of 38 colories. "The study	each day for 10 week percent lower plasma The coca-fed mice al trigtycerides, an indica and diabetes.	found that obese mice fed cocoa alor with a high-fat diet experienced less obesity-related inflammation than mi not fed cocoa. The mice were fed th human equivalent of 10 tablespoons cocoa (about four cups of hot cocoa) S. The cocoa-fed mice had about 27 insulin levels, an indicator of diabetes. So had 32 percent lower levels of liver tor of fatty liver disease, inflammation es obesity-related inflammation in high fat-fi
Products & Brands Research, Studies, Trends Labeling Food As: For Consumers Concons	Advice "Low Fat" Is A Powerful Inducement In a study involving 175 female college students, researchers at the University of Hawai found that the label "low fat" on candy (M&M's) conveyed an impression that the food was not only healthlier but better tasting than regular M&M's (All of the M&M's in the study s). They also found that participants timated the caloric content (candy labeled to did not know the caloric content calories of supposedly low fat M&M's by an es, and overestimated the caloric value of average of 38 calories. "The study	each day for 10 week percent lower plasma The coca-fed mice al trigtycerides, an indica and diabetes.	A study by Penn State researchers hr found that obese mice fed cocoa alon with a high-fat diet experienced less obesity-related inflammation than mi not fed cocoa. The mice were fed the human equivalent of 10 tablespoons cocoa (about four cups of hot cocoa) . The cocoa-fed mice had about 27 insulin levels, an indicator of diabetes. S had 32 percent lower levels of liver
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Therapeutic Nutrition Drink Treats Age-Related Muscle

A U.S. study testing the impact of a



97), September 01, 2013

Sleep Can Lead To Weight Gain

Study Pinpoints Biochemical Reason Why Insufficien

Cetting too little sleep at night

Sample executive brief



Proactive Competitive Intelligence for Brands

Ready-to-eat cereals category, United States

A brief for CLIENT three competitor brands for the US RTE CEREAL segment: General Mills, Kellogg, Post Foods and Quaker Oats, and a target product for each*

Q1 2013 (prepared June 2013)

*As a user, you stipulate the products covered







GENERAL MILLS









Macro context

Real GDP growth House prices Consumer prices Interest rates Unemployment Personal income and consumption Consumer confidence Important unknowns



Topline insights about the macro-economic environment and consumer confidence

The US economy continues to grow, albeit without conviction, but consumer confidence lags

- US GDP growth is expected to improve this year and again in 2014, but downside risks will keep the picture uncertain and a robust recovery remains elusive
- A sustained housing market recovery (construction and prices) should help support growth, but house prices will remain below pre-recession peaks for a while yet
- Consumer price inflation is expected to be fairly stable, with little sign of any surge in prices
- Relatively low inflation should help policymakers keep interest rates low until unemployment falls further
- Headline unemployment will to continue to fall, but the real picture is more opaque, with persistent underemployment, especially for some demographics
- Nominal personal income growth turned negative in Q1 2013, and real personal consumption growth is only just positive
- Consumer confidence is generally slowly improving but remains fragile, relatively low and volatile, especially for expectations



Real GDP growth

GDP growth positive, but robust recovery remains elusive



GDP Growth (%)		
	2013	2014
WSJ Average	2.3	2.8
Jan Hatzius (Goldman Sachs)	2.1	3.4
Bart van Ark (The Conference Board)	1.9	2.9

Recent trends

• A return to strong growth has proved elusive since the recession

News & reviews

• Real GDP growth of 2.2% for 2012 as a whole, up from 1.8% in 2011

Latest figures

- Real US GDP was up at an annual rate of 2.4% in Q1 2013 (according to the "second" estimate released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis), following a 0.4% rise in the previous quarter
- The increase in Q1 primarily reflected positive contributions from personal consumption expenditures, private inventory investment, residential fixed investment, nonresidential fixed investment, and exports

- GDP growth is generally expected to pick up speed a little this year, with further acceleration next year
- Uncertainty comes from the sustainability of recovery in the US housing market and the global economy, as well as the depth and nature of sequestration and longer-term austerity measures



... continued/ Real GDP growth

House prices improving, but still below peaks



House price growth (%)

HFA 2013/12	FHFA 2014/2013
6.65	4.76
NA	NA
5.00	5.00
	6.65 NA

Recent trends

• House prices have gained in recent quarters, but are still short of pre-recession levels

News & reviews

Latest figures

- According to the S&P/Case-Shiller Home Price Indices, all three composites posted double-digit annual increases to March 2013. The 10-City, 20-City and national composites were up 10.3%, 10.9% and 10.2% respectively. All 20 cities posted positive year-overyear growth
- On a monthly basis, the 10- and 20-City composites both posted increases of 1.4%
- David M. Blitzer at S&P Dow Jones Indices said "home prices in all 20 cities posted annual gains for the third month in a row. Twelve of the 20 saw prices rise at double-digit annual growth. The National Index and the 10- and 20-City Composites posted their highest annual returns since 2006"

- House prices are expected to continue growing but possibly at a slower rate than seen in the last few months
- Some pockets of strong growth are likely, supported by low interest rates and limited inventory

Consumer prices

Inflation is moderate and expected to stay moderate



СРІ (%)		
	Dec 2013	Dec 2014
WSJ Average	1.7	2.1
Jan Hatzius (Goldman Sachs)	1.2	1.7
Bart van Ark (The Conference Board)	1.5	1.6

Recent trends

• The CPI was up 1.1% in the 12 months to April 2013, before seasonal adjustment, the smallest 12-month increase since November 2010

News & reviews

• Inflation is still tailing off from the 2011 highs

Latest figures

- The CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) fell 0.4% in April (seasonally adjusted)
- The primary cause was a sharp decrease in the gasoline. The energy index was was down 4.3%
- The food index was up 0.2%

- Inflation is expected to nudge a little higher than in recent months, to just over the 2% mark for the next 2-3 years
- None in the WSJ survey sees inflation in the near future above 4%



Interest rates

Interest rates keeping low, and the Fed Funds Rate close to zero



Fed Funds Rate (%)		
	Dec 2013	Dec 2014
WSJ Average	0.16	0.36
Jan Hatzius (Goldman Sachs)	0.13	0.13
Bart van Ark (The Conference Board)	0.13	0.25

Recent trends

- The Fed Funds Rate has been kept low for over 4 years
- The 10-year TB rate has shown a downward trend since the recession kicked in, but with an uptick since July last year

Latest figures

- The Fed Funds Rate range remains at 0-0.25%, and the Federal Open Market Committee has pledged to keep its target interest rate close to zero until unemployment falls to 6.5%
- The Fed Funds rate in May averaged around 0.11%
- The 10-year TB rate averaged around 1.95% in Q1 2013, 1.76% in April and 1.93% in May

- There might be some upward pressure on the Fed Funds Rate in the coming quarters, but rates are likely to stay low without sustained improvement in fundamentals – and especially unemployment
- 2015 looks a more likely year for monetary tightening



Unemployment

Unemployment falling, but the invisible unemployed remain a concern



Recent trends

- The headline unemployment rate has been falling month-by-month since late 2009 and averaged 7.7% in Q1 2013
- The number of people not in the labor force has been trending up in recent years, but the number of discouraged workers has been trending down since 2010

Latest figures

- Total nonfarm payroll employment increased by 175,000 in May 2013 and the unemployment rate was essentially unchanged at 7.6%
- In May 2013, 2.2 million were marginally attached to the labor force, down from 2.4 million in May 2012. Among them were 780,000 discouraged workers, little changed from a year earlier. Discouraged workers are those not currently looking for work because they believe no jobs are available to them. Another 1.4 million had not searched for work for other reasons

- Forecasters expect continued improvement in the headline unemployment rate in the coming quarters
- It's not clear how invisible unemployment (or underemployment) will develop

Personal income and consumption

Income growth has been tailing off, but real personal consumption has been growing





Recent trends

- Nominal personal income was up 3.6% in 2012 and 5.1% in 2011
- Sequential quarterly growth in nominal personal incomes has been positive from end-2009 until Q1 2013, when it turned negative
- Growth in real personal consumption expenditure (PCE) has been positive on a sequential quarterly basis since Q3 2009, but some constituents (e.g. nondurables) have grown slower and sometimes dipped

Latest figures

- Personal income was down less 0.1% in April 2013, as was disposable personal income. PCE was down 0.2%
- Real disposable income and real PCE both increased 0.1%
- Within real PCE, purchases of durable goods increased 0.7%, nondurable goods increased 0.1% and purchases of services decreased 0.1%

on ---- Non-Durables ······ Food and Beverages



Consumer confidence

Consumer confidence relatively low and volatile, especially expectations



Confidence Index

Present Situation
 ······ Expectations

Recent trends

• There has been a slight upward trend in the Index since the start of 2009, but confidence is still relatively low by historic standards

Latest figures

- The Conference Board Consumer Confidence Index was up in May, to 76.2 (1985=100) from 69.0 in April.
- The Present Situation Index increased to 66.7 from 61.0, and the Expectations Index improved to 82.4 from 74.3.
- The Index is now at its highest level since February 2008.
- Lynn Franco from the Conference Board said "back-toback monthly gains suggest that consumer confidence is on the mend and may be regaining the traction it lost due to the fiscal cliff, payroll-tax hike, and sequester."

Outlook

 Continued stock market record highs will help confidence, but the biggest driver is jobs, and pessimism prevails despite improvements in the shortterm outlook, both for business conditions and the labor market



Important unknowns

A series of political and economic unknowns prevent robust forecasts

Upside potential

- Resumption of dynamic growth in China and other BRIC countries
- Domestic growth gains traction and wealth effects kick in
- The housing recovery is sustained and strengthens
- A "grand bargain" is reached on the federal deficit

Downside risks

- Fiscal austerity:
 - Retention of sequestration
 - Intensification of long-term austerity
- Geopolitical instability (e.g. in Asia and Middle East):
 - Impact on confidence
 - Impact on economic activity
 - Impact on commodity prices
- Worsening economic conditions in Eurozone:
 - Emergence of new, more significant bailout candidates
 - Instability in financial system
- Global inflation



Company performance

Topline sales Sales analysis Analyst reaction Company outlook





- The best topline performance in the quarter came from Kellogg, with 12.2% growth, most of which came from acquisitions. The 7.5% topline growth from General Mills was also reliant on acquisitions. PepsiCo's sales were up 1.2%, but Post saw sales dip by almost a point
- Sales by the US Retail business of General Mills were up 2.1% and PepsiCo's Quaker Foods North America grew sales by 1.8%. Kellogg's US Morning Foods business saw sales rise by 1.6%, and the company's North America business overall grew sales by over 8%
- Organic sales were up over 4% for PepsiCo, but flat for General Mills and down a point for Post. Organic sales were up 2% for General Mills' US Retail segment and PepsiCo's QFNA business. Nestlé Nutrition grew organic sales by 7.6% and Zone Americas by 5.3%. For Kellogg, internal net sales were up 2.2% overall, up 1.6% for US Morning Foods, and up 1.7% for North America business
- Analysts were largely bullish on General Mills, but less so on Post. Opinion was very mixed for PepsiCo and Kellogg's
- Post and General Mills did not provide any sales guidance. PepsiCo said it expects organic sales to grow at a mid-single-digit rate in Fiscal 2013, and Kellogg's is looking for about 7% topline growth for the full year



Quarterly sales – growth rates, category and regional breakdowns

	General Mills FQ3 2013 Dec-Feb 2013		Kellogg FQ1 2013 Jan-Mar 2013		Post Foods FQ2 2013 Jan-Mar 2013		PepsiCo FQ1 2013 Jan-Mar 2013	
Total Sales	\$ 4.43 ы	llion	\$ 3.86 billion		\$ 0.25 billion		\$ 12.58 billion	
Actual Sales Growth	Ŷ	1 7.5%		12.2%	↓	4 -0.9%		1.2%
Category/Segment	US Retail \$ 2.66 billion 60.1% of total sales 2.1%		US Morning Foods \$ 0.91 billion 23.6% of total sales 1.6%		NA		Quaker Foods North America \$ 0.63 billion 5.0% of total sales 1.8%	
Region	NA		North America \$ 2.59 billion 67.2% of total sales 8.1%		NA		NA	

 In the latest quarter, the best year-on-year growth came from Kellogg (12.2%) and General Mills(7.5%), both driven by acquisitions.

News & reviews

- PepsiCo's topline sales were up 1.2%, but Post's were down nearly a point.
- Within Kellogg, the US Morning Foods business grew sales by 1.6% and North America overall by 8.1%
- General Mills' US Retail segment and PepsiCo's QFNA business both grew sales by around 2%





What are competitors' sources of growth?

	General Mills FQ3 2013 Dec-Feb 2013		Kellogg FQ1 2013 Jan-Mar 2013		Post F e FQ2 24 Jan-Mar	013	PepsiCo FQ1 2013 Jan-Mar 2013	
	Organic growth	0.0%	internal net sales growth	2.2%	Organic growth	-1.0%	Organic growth	4.4%
	Pound vokme	1.0%	Volume (tonnage)	1.4%	Volume	3.0%	Volume	1.0%
Company	Price realization and mix	-1.0%	Pricing/mix	0.8%	Pricing	-4.0%	Effective net pricing	3.0%
u Di	Acquisitions	8.0%	Acquisitions/Dispositions	10.9%			Acquisitions & Divestitum	-3.0%
ē	Foreign currency	0.0%	Integration	-0.1%			Foreign Exchange Trans.	-0.5%
			Foreign currency	-0.8%				
÷	US Retail		US Morning Foods				Quaker Foods North Am	nerica
Jen	Organic growth	2.0%	Internal net sales growth	1.6%			Organic growth	2.0%
uga	Volume	0.0%	_				Volume	3.0%
/se	Price realization and mix	2.0%					Effective net pricing	-1.0%
5	Acquisitions	0.0%					Acquisitions & Divestiture	0.0%
Category/Segment	Foreign currency	0.0%					Foreign Exchange Trans.	0.0%
ů	Big G Cereals (in US Retail)	-2.0%						
			North America					
			internal net sales growth	1.7%				
5			Volume (tonnage)	1.2%				
Region			Pricing/mix	0.5%				
Re l			Acquisitions/Dispositions	6.6%				
			Integration	-0.1%				
			Foreign currency	-0.1%				

- Organic sales were up over 4% for PepsiCo and around 2.2% for Kellogg, but flat for General Mills and down a point for Post
- For General Mills, positive volume was cancelled out by negative price/mix. Acquisitions drove topline sales. Organic growth in its US Retail segment of 2% came from a positive price/mix contribution. Actual sales for its Big G Cereals business were down 2%
- PepsiCo's organic growth came from both volume and pricing, and 2% organic growth in the QFNA unit came from positive volume partially offset by pricing
- For Post, negative organic growth was a result of 3% volume growth being more than offset by a 4% negative pricing impact
- Acquisitions drove growth for Kellogg overall and its North America business, but volume and pricing/mix were positive for both too



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What are analysts saying about latest competitor earnings?

Most analysts were happy that the results indicated strength and growth potential...

- Analysts at Zacks: "General Mills' retail sales in the five global categories are growing at attractive rates and all of these have promising long-term growth potential."
- **The Motley Fool:** "General Mills is one of the only major U.S. companies whose revenues and dividend increased every year during the financial crisis..."

General Mills

Post

• The Street: "General Mills (GIS) has been reiterated by TheStreet Ratings as a buy with a ratings score of A. The company's strengths can be seen in multiple areas, such as its increase in stock price during the past year, revenue growth, reasonable valuation levels, good cash flow from operations and notable return on equity. We feel these strengths outweigh the fact that the company has had generally high debt management risk by most measures that we evaluated."

But one was concerned that GIS might be buying share with aggressive promotions...

• Bernstein analyst Alexia Howard, who rates General Mills a "market-perform" said "we worry that General Mills might just be 'buying' share with aggressive promotions and may be driving up promotional spend for the whole category."

Recent acquisitions should help, but its core business is struggling...

- Seth Jayson, The Motley Fool: "For the quarter ended March 31 (Q2), Post Holdings missed estimates on revenues and missed estimates on earnings per share...Compared to the prior-year quarter, revenue contracted slightly. Non-GAAP earnings per share dropped significantly...Margins shrank across the board."
- Moody's on Post's acquisition strategy: "While the two recently announced acquisitions in natural and organic foods will strengthened Post's business mix towards faster growing categories, they also add financial and operational risk at a time when the company is still struggling to stabilize the operating performance of its core cereal business."



... continued/ What are analysts saying about latest competitor earnings?

Kellogg's Q1 results missed consensus and provided a very mixed picture...

- Edward Jones analyst Brian Yarbrough: "This is just a ho-hum quarter, so I think there could be a little profit-taking."
- Analysts at Zacks: "Kellogg's first quarter 2013 earnings of \$0.99 per share missed the Zacks Consensus Estimate by 2.9% and prior-year quarter earnings by 8.3% due to higher costs and headwinds from the Venezuela currency devaluation. Revenue were also not very encouraging, rising only 2.2% organically as significant growth in Latin America, some improvement in Europe and the strong performance of its Pringles business were offset by sluggishness in snacks and Asia Pacific."

There is some question over the ability of Kellogg's to meet the company's guidance...

• Credit Suisse analyst Robert Moskow: "Kellogg adjusted 1Q EPS of \$0.99 missed consensus of \$1.02, and management lowered expectations for second quarter, implying a very back-half loaded year. As we expressed in our January 28 report, there seems to be a disconnect between the market view that the 5-7% EPS growth guidance for 2013 is highly conservative, and the management view that it has guided 'responsibly' for a 'normal year.' We think that FY13 guidance is achievable, but not very beatable given the lack of excitement on the top-line and the uncertainty as to whether commodity deflation can drop to the bottom line. Fourth quarter looks particularly aggressive given that it may now imply as much as 40% EPS growth."

Kellogg

• Thilo Wrede of Jefferies: "K's 1Q13 adj. EPS of \$0.99 missed expectations as the co. was dealing with inflation and, in our view, lower than expected sales. However, as inflation is abating and cost savings are ramping up, mgmt expects performance to improve over the course of the year. Nevertheless, results might still come under pressure because of the limited benefit of share repurchases due to the recent run up in share prices."

But some analysts think the full year should bring stronger earnings...

- Analysts at Zacks: Overall we are optimistic about Kellogg's solid brand positioning, its geographic diversity and significant investments behind innovation, marketing and supply-chain initiatives. Moreover, we are encouraged by the growth potential, diversification and international presence that the Pringles deal provides. However, the strained cereal business, pressures in Europe and rising input costs keep us on the sidelines."
- **TheStreet:** *"Kellogg Company (K) has been reiterated by TheStreet Ratings as a buy with a ratings score of A-. The company's strengths can be seen in multiple areas, such as its revenue growth, solid stock price performance, expanding profit margins and notable return on equity. We feel these strengths outweigh the fact that the company has had sub par growth in net income."*
- **TheStreet's** ratings report also said: "The company has suffered a declining pattern of earnings per share over the past two years. However, we anticipate this trend to reverse over the coming year. During the past fiscal year, KELLOGG CO reported lower earnings of \$2.67 versus \$3.38 in the prior year. This year, the market expects an improvement in earnings (\$3.88 versus \$2.67)."



PepsiCo

News & reviews

... continued/ What are analysts saying about latest competitor earnings?

Some analysts believe the results were solid and demonstrated that it was building for the future...

- Analysts at Zacks: "PepsiCo Inc. (PEP) reported strong first-quarter earnings results beating both the Zacks Consensus Estimate as well as the year-ago number. The company also delivered positive top-line growth and strong margins while retaining its 2013 outlook. 2012 was a turning point for PepsiCo. In this year the company increased investments in brand building, market execution and innovation, improved productivity and efficiency, and drove significant cash flow generation, thereby setting a solid foundation for further growth and securing competitive advantage."
- JP Morgan analyst John Faucher: "The business momentum continues to look solid, as PepsiCo delivered its first earnings growth quarter in over a year."
- Janney Montgomery Scott analyst Jonathan Feeney: "Despite various headwinds for example, weak consumer, cost inflation, gas inflation PepsiCo appears to be sticking to its planned increases in reinvestment levels behind its 12 global mega brands, which should keep its healthy, highly cash-generative developed markets business powering its robust growth overseas."

Trefis sees particular strength in Frito-Lay North America and in the emerging markets generally

- **Trefis:** "According to our estimates, Frito-Lay North America is the most valuable division of PepsiCo that makes up more than one-third of our valuation estimate for the company. Frito-Lay's organic net revenue increased 4% y-o-y driven by 4% organic volume growth with flat effective net pricing during the first quarter."
- **Trefis:** "Within the emerging markets, Saudi Arabia, Pakistan, Vietnam, and the Philippines, witnessed significantly strong growth in organic revenues, each growing in excess of 20% while percentage growth form Jordan and Egypt was in high teens. However, staggering volume growth seen from China in both the company's snacks and beverages categories of 47% and 17% respectively, is of great significance, especially in light of the rapidly slowing growth of its prime competitor in the beverage category...PepsiCo's 2011 strategic alliance with Tingyi that operates China's most extensive bottling and distributing network is paying off really well and has put the company's operations in the humungous beverage market of China in a fast lane."

But not all of the analysts were convinced that all is well at PepsiCo...

- JP Morgan analyst John Faucher: "The big concern given the weak volume number is profits...are not really that sustainable."
- Bonnie Herzog at Wells Fargo, said the results were "decent", but "remain[ed] concerned about the health of the beverage business."
- **The Street:** "Despite its growing revenue, the company underperformed as compared with the industry average of 3.3%. Since the same quarter one year prior, revenues slightly increased by 1.2%. This growth in revenue does not appear to have trickled down to the company's bottom line, displayed by a decline in earnings per share."



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation
Share performar	nce					



- Of the four companies, Post's share price has been the most robust over the past 12 months, and is currently around 40-50% higher than 12 months ago
- General Mills (GIS) and Kellogg (K) both slightly outperformed the S&P 500 and are 25-30% higher than 12 months ago
- PEP (PepsiCo) underperformed the broader market, but still delivered 20% gains on 12 months



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation			
What are compe	etitors saying about	t their outlook?							
		Q4 20	13 supply chain cost	ts above year-ago lev	els				
		Adjusted	diluted EPS in Q4 to	be below year-ago r	esults				
		Fiscal 2013 input cost inflation of 3%							
		 Q3 2013 earnings call (and reiterated in a presentation at the Citibank Global Consumer Conference in May 2013): Q4 2013: supply chain costs to be above year-ago levels; adjusted diluted EPS to be below year-ago results that grew 15%. 							
General Mills	\$2.66 to	 "Including this fourth quarter outlook, General Mills increased its guidance for fiscal 2013 adjusted diluted EPS to a range of \$2.66 to \$2.68, excluding mark-to-market effects, a net tax benefit recorded in the first quarter, and restructuring and integration costs." 							
	• "our p	plans for fiscal 2014 call fo	or high single-digit EPS gr	owth, consistent with our	long-term model."				
				to deliver fiscal 2013 adju igh single-digit growth in a					

Fiscal 2013 adjusted EBITDA of \$216-225 million

• Q2 2013 earnings release:

increased cash returns to shareholders.

• "...Including the partial year expected results of the cereal, granola and snacks business of Hearthside and Attune Foods, Post management now expects fiscal 2013 Adjusted EBITDA to be between \$216 million and \$225 million."



Post Foods

... continued/ What are competitors saying about their outlook?

Full-year reported net sales growth of ~7%

EPS (excluding mark-to-market effect) to grow 5-7%

• **Q1 2013 earnings release:** "The company reaffirmed its guidance for full-year reported net sales growth of approximately seven percent. Earnings per share growth, excluding the impact of mark-to-market accounting, is still expected to be between five and seven percent. Integration costs associated with the acquisition of the Pringles business are still expected to be in a range between \$0.12 and \$0.14 per share. As a result, earnings excluding the impact of mark-to-market accounting and integration costs are still anticipated to be between \$3.82 and \$3.91 per share.."

• Ronald L. Dissinger at the Q1 2013 earnings call:

- "And our outlook for the year remains consistent with previous guidance. We still anticipate that reported net sales will increase by approximately 7% and that internal net sales growth will be approximately 3%. As we told you last quarter, our internal net sales growth depends on the phasing of Pringles' sales across the first and second halves. Our latest outlook is consistent with our original guidance."
- "Our estimates for cost inflation are unchanged at approximately 5% and we continue to expect cost savings of around 4%."
- "...our guidance provided on the fourth quarter call included a \$0.02 headwind from currency translation. Currency rates were volatile in the first quarter and we saw as much as a \$0.03 to \$0.05 headwind for the year."
- "And the Venezuela devaluation was slightly more than we thought for the year. The impact of dilution is also a little greater than anticipated, as a result of the strong share price. Now, depending on what happens over the rest of the year, these two items could put pressure on our outlook. However, we have plans below-the-line to offset the impact."
- Turning to Pringles, we still anticipate \$0.12 to \$0.14 of integration costs for the year and we remain on track to deliver synergies of \$50 million to \$75 million in 2013."
- "Finally, just a quick word on the second quarter, we expect strong reported sales growth and solid comparable sales growth, but we do anticipate that there will be a continued impact from the softness in the U.S. Snacks business. And we believe that we are not likely to gain traction until the second half of the year. We continue to expect good reported operating profit growth, including the benefit of two months of Pringles' profits. But the shape of net inflation, combined with investment to support innovation launches and the softness in the U.S. Snacks business, could result in internal operating profit being relatively flat in the second quarter. We expect better profit growth in the second half, due to the net cost deflation and the Pringles' synergies I discussed earlier. As was the case last quarter, our guidance for operating profit and earnings per share excludes the impact of mark-to-market adjustments."



Kellogg

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PepsiCo

... continued/ What are competitors saying about their outlook?

Fiscal 2013 to deliver 7% core constant currency EPS growth

Organic revenue growth in mid-single digits

Low-single-digit commodity inflation, and productivity savings of approximately \$900 million

Over \$9 billion in cash flow from operating activities and over \$7 billion in management operating cash flow

Net capital spending ~\$3 billion, within the long-term capital spending target of 5% or less of net revenue

Indra K. Nooyi - Chairman and CEO, Sanford Bernstein Strategic Decisions Conference, May 2013:

- "We believe that PepsiCo is capable in the long-term of delivering mid single-digit revenue growth, which is mostly organic and its balanced, driven by a balanced portfolio of products including good for you, better for you and fun for your products and from a geographical perspective developing and emerging markets contributing disproportionately to our growth...We think PepsiCo is capable of delivering high single-digit EPS growth on a core constant currency basis and core constant currency operating profit will grow ahead of revenue growth with margins expanding 30 to 50 basis points a year, and management operating cash flow excluding certain items to grow inline with a net income growth and returns on invested capital expansion of 50 basis points for year on average supported by highly disciplined capital allocation. And healthy return of cash to shareholders through dividends and share repurchases building on our long track record."
- "From a category perspective, we expect our global beverage portfolio to grow organic revenue in the low to mid single digits and our global snacks to grow mid single digits...From a market perspective, we expect developed markets to grow in the low to mid single digits and our developing and emerging markets to grow in the high single to the low double-digit range. With this growth profile we expect about 2/3s of our growth to come from snacks and from a geographic perspective, about 2/3s of our growth to come from our developing and emerging markets...Our business mix will gradually shift to being more heavily weighted towards snacks and being more heavily weighted towards developing markets than we're today and this should enable us to sustainably grow our organic revenue mid single digits. ...we expect our business to continue to generate strong cash flow with cash flow growing in line with net income and maintaining at roughly the 90% convergence cycle that we've historically been at."



Brand performance

Category and brand sales Category and brand share performance Brand performance Company comments





Brand Performance – Key Insights

- Big G cereal sales fell 2% vs. last year but management expects improvement in Q4 and is 'very bullish' on the category. Its share loss in 2013 so far follows five consecutive years of share gains but recent trends in its US cereal business are improving - baseline volume trends improved 250 basis points since January, with particular strength in original Cheerio sales.
- General Mills had growth with Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch and Peanut Butter Toast Crunch, and established brands such as Lucky Charms and Cheerios but these were more than offset by declines in other established brands. The company thinks that health concerns and demographic trend will drive US cereal category growth.
- Internal sales growth for Kellogg's U.S. Morning Foods segment was +1.6% in Q1 and its cereal business gained 0.3 of a point of share in the quarter. However, cereal sales are actually down 'a little bit in Q1,' with the difference due to very strong Pop-Tarts performance in the same quarter.
- Kellogg says the category is a little soft and points out that it (and the category) is growing in kids, that it (but not the category) is growing in family, but that it (and the category) is down about 5% in the quarter. It thinks the current 'big opportunity' in the cereal category is highincome boomers.





Brand Performance – Key Insights

- The company remains bullish about the category with opportunities to expand the definition of the category. It points to its products like Nutri-Grain Biscuits and Kellogg To Go, a drinkable breakfast product that goes national this year.
- Net sales for Post fell 0.9% in the quarter and dollar market share fell 0.1% versus the same period a year ago. Still, its share improved throughout the quarter as marketing and sales efforts continued to increase leading to Post's highest 4-week share in over a year at 10.7% and the highest package share in 2 years at 11% for the period ended March 30, 2013.
- Post made no comments about the category but its acquisitions of Attune Foods and Hearthside Food Solutions demonstrate its believe that opportunities remain robust.
- PepsiCo does not provide a lot of detail about its Quaker business (it was not mentioned in the Q1 earnings call or PepsiCo's CAGNY presentation), but it did mention that organic revenue for Quaker Foods North America grew 2 percent, driven primarily by organic volume gains. Reported net revenue also grew 2 percent.



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand aware	eness	Advertising and promotion	Ne	ws & reviews	NPD & innovation
Which brands a	re gaining share?							
	Market share (%)	Apr-J '12		Oct-Dec '12	Jan-Mar '13	Q-o-Q change (%)	Y-o-Y change (%)	
General N	lills							
В	rand: Cheerios							
Kellogg								
В	rand: Frost Flakes		Nielcon's lies	ncing roct	rictions or	overt us f		
Post Food	s	sho	Nielsen's lice wing this dat					
В	rand: Honey Bunches of Oa	its						
PepsiCo								
В	rand: Quaker Life							



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation		
continued/ Which brands are gaining share?								

Sales (\$ million)	Apr-Jun '12	Jul-Sep '12	Oct-Dec '12	Jan-Mar '13	Q-o-Q change (%)	Y-o-Y change (%)			
General Mills									
Brand: Cheerios									
Kellogg	Nielsen's licensing restrictions prevent us from showing this data without a client agreement in place								
Brand: Frosted Flakes									
Post Foods									
Brand: Honey Bunches of Oats									
PepsiCo									
Brand: Quaker Oats									



What are competitors saying about their category performance and intent?

Big G cereal sales fell 2% over last year but management expects improvement in Q4

"During the third quarter of fiscal 2013, net sales for Big G cereals declined 2 percent from last year, as growth from new items such as Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch and Peanut Butter Toast Crunch, along with gains by established brands such as Lucky Charms and Cheerios, were offset by declines from other established cereals." 10Q - 3rd Quarter Fiscal 2013, March 20, 2013

"Breakfast cereal is, by a wide margin, the most dominant component consumed at breakfast. We are in well over 1/3 of all breakfasts and the #2 falls far below that, so we're the lion's share. But there is competition, clearly, for the breakfast occasion." – Kendall J. Powell, CEO. Q3 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, March 20, 2013

"Recent trends in our US cereal business are encouraging... Baseline volume trends have improved 250 basis points since January." – Don Mulligan, EVP & CFO. Citi 2013 Global Consumer Conference Transcript, May 30, 2013

"The strength of our cereal business is rooted in the breadth of our portfolio. Our cereal brands deliver on a number of attributes important to consumers, from the cholesterol-lowering benefits of whole grain oat Cheerios to the all-family appeal of Cinnamon Toast Crunch and Lucky Charms, to the great taste of gluten free Chex. These brands shown here represent over 20% of cereal category sales." – Don Mulligan, EVP & CFO. Citi 2013 Global Consumer Conference Transcript, May 30, 2013

General Mills

"In the U.S. cereal category, after 5 consecutive years of market share gains, we've lost a bit of share so far in 2013. But as our levels of merchandising improved in the third quarter, our share trend has also improved, and we expect further improvement in the fourth quarter, with both established brands and new cereals contributing to our momentum." – Kendall J. Powell, CEO. Q3 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, March 20, 2013

"In total, our January cereal launches represent over a full percentage point of category sales and will help build momentum in our cereal business in the fourth quarter and into fiscal 2014." – Kendall J. Powell, CEO. Q3 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, March 20, 2013

Management is comfortable with current pricing

"As we look at our price points across our categories now, we think we are about where we need to be...So we feel that we're about in the right place, with the exception of some aspects of the cereal category, overall, we think that... the merchandising environment is reasonably stable now. So we don't really expect any changes in the fourth quarter." – Kendall J. Powell, CEO. Q3 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, March 20, 2013





... continued/ What are competitors saying about their category performance and intent?

Management is bullish about cereal category

"If you look over the longer term, this is a category that has grown low single digits, not each and every year, but certainly over time. Wide participation in the category in terms of penetration and high-frequency...in terms of in-home breakfasts. So we believe it still has a lot of growth in front of us and to Ken's point, it really is about innovation and ensuring that we and other market leaders are supporting the brands the right way, and I think we're starting to see that in the category again" – Don Mulligan, CFO. Q3 2013 Results - Earnings Call Transcript, March 20, 2013

"In recent years, our U.S. cereal business have led the category's growth. From 2008 to 2012, we added nearly 2 points of market share. Now through the first half of the current year, our cereal net sales and market share were below year-ago levels. That's because other players in the category had more merchandising activity in the first half. We've got more merchandising planned for the second half, including introductory support for new items." – Ian R. Friendly, EVP and COO of US Retail, CAGNY Conference Transcript, February 2013

General Mills (continued)

"The US is the single largest cereal market. Over the last three decades category volume and sales have grown at low single-digit rates. This 30-year history includes periods like oat bran mania when cereal was hot, and moments like the Atkins Diet fad when it was not. So the category doesn't grow each and every year, but over the long term the trend in cereal is steady growth." – Don Mulligan, CFO. Q3 2013 Results - Earnings Call Transcript, March 20, 2013

"We remain very bullish on cereal, and here's why: Cereal tastes great and it's quick and easy to eat. Cereal beats most other breakfasts on price. It's just \$0.50 per serving, and that includes the milk. Cereal is one of the lowest calorie options for breakfast, too. Breakfast is a growth market, of course. The number of breakfast occasions rises with U.S. population growth...So we have confidence in the long-term growth prospects for cereal." – Ian R. Friendly, EVP and COO of US Retail, CAGNY Conference Transcript, February 2013

"We believe demographic trends bode well for the US cereal category in the years ahead." – Don Mulligan, EVP & CFO. Citi 2013 Global Consumer Conference Transcript, May 30, 2013

Opportunities seen in education channel

"Recent legislation of the K-12 school nutrition program recommends more whole grain at breakfast. Since all of our Big G cereals contain more whole grain than any other single ingredient, we have a great opportunity to expand our cereal distribution in the education channel." – Kendall J. Powell, CEO. Q3 2013 Results - Earnings Call Transcript, March 20, 2013



... continued/ What are competitors saying about their category performance and intent?

Internal net sales for U.S. Morning Foods increased 1.6% but cereal sales fell a little

"Internal net sales for U.S. Morning Foods increased 2% as a result of increased volume and flat pricing/mix. This segment consists of cereal, toaster pastries, health and wellness bars, and beverages. Cereal category growth has been slightly lower than anticipated. Despite this category performance, Special K[®], Mini-Wheats[®], and Frosted Flakes[®] all posted increased consumption and share gains during the quarter." Q10 2013 Results Q1, May 7, 2013

"Slide 13 shows the performance of the U.S. Morning Foods segment. Internal sales growth was 1.6% in Q1. Our cereal business gained 0.3 of a point of share in the first quarter." – John A. Bryant, CEO. Q1 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, May 2, 2013

Kellogg

"Well, if I look within the cereal category, as I said before, we're actually seeing strength with low-income consumers, strength with kids. We're doing well in all family categories also. It's really adult where we are seeing weakness, it's high-income adults. I don't think they're really that price-sensitive. It's not about -- as prices come up, we'd normally expect volumes naturally to follow with high-income boomers. I think the real issue there is our innovation, and the innovation in the category needs to be more nutrition and benefit-oriented and, quite frankly, less about pricing and merchandising. And that's the opportunity, I think, we have as a company; I think the category has as well. And I think the more we drive into that, the more we're going to grow the business. And in addition to that, when you think about the weakness in the cereal category, we're also doing things to give people the benefits of cereals outside that normal definition of ready-to-eat cereal. So we have Kellogg's To Go Shakes, and we have the Breakfast Biscuits, and we have also hot cereal in there as well. That's also all driving our cereal consumption but not getting captured in the uptake [ph] data. If you look in Q1, our Morning Foods sales growth was up 1.6%, 1.7%, and the consumption for cereal is actually down. **Our cereal sales are actually down a little bit in Q1**, and the difference there is very strong Pop-Tarts performance in the first quarter. That's what's driving the difference between consumption and shipments in Q1." – John A. Bryant, CEO. Q1 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, May 2, 2013

More...


... continued/ What are competitors saying about their category performance and intent?

Management believes it can grow its cereal business and sees opportunities in the cereal category

"Yes. I think if you look at the cereal category, it is a little softer than what we would like it to be. But you break it apart in different segments. So kids, we're actually growing in kids, and the category is growing in kids. In all family, we're growing, but the category is a little soft, but we feel okay about where all family is. It's really adults where the category and ourselves are both down about 5% in the first quarter, and that's where the opportunity for future growth lies. What is also interesting, David, is if you take the category and you break it up by income, the category is actually growing with low-income consumers but is actually declining a little bit with high-income consumers. So you boil it all down and say the big opportunity in the cereal category right now is high-income boomers. And so what are we doing to address highincome boomers? We have innovation coming out this year around Raisin Bran Omega-3, Heart to Heart Cheer, Special K Multi-Grain. So we have a range of innovation targeted at those adult consumers, plus we think we have a very strong adult portfolio between Special K, Kashi, Bear Naked. And if we can get those brands all driving on all cylinders, I think we can really drive all the adult consumption in the category." – John A. Bryant, CEO. Q1 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, May 2, 2013

Kellogg (continued) "We're absolutely passionately committed to growing the cereal category around the world. As you can see around international, we still have relatively low per capita consumption. So there is a lot of opportunity for continued growth there, but even in a market like the U.S., we absolutely believe we can grow the Cereal business and with that the cereal category in the United States. Why do we have this confidence? It is a low calorie, nutrient dense food form; it is very affordable, relatively inexpensive. A lot of underlying reasons that I believe that we can continue to grow; plus from a versatility perspective, it's much more versatile than a lot of people give it credit for. 10 years ago, 20% of all breakfast cereal was consumed outside the breakfast occasion. Today, 30% is consumed outside the breakfast occasion. So we can drive additional consumption of cereal in other day parts, whether it be dinner replacement or snacking throughout the day.

In addition, if you look at per capita consumption for cereal, it's bimodal, high for kids, comes down for 20, 30, 40 year olds, starts coming back up again and older adults have as high a consumption per capita as kids. With an aging population, we have another demographic trend that will help us there as well. So, as we look at cereal in our very traditional definition of cereal – of a bowl, cereal, cold milk, spoon first thing in the morning, we think we can keep growing that business, but the other opportunity for us is to challenge that definition of cereal." – John A. Bryant, CEO. CAGNY Conference Transcript, February 20, 2013

Kellogg has some innovations due to launch mid-year

"...we're also expanding the definition of our categories. In the breakfast segment, the drinkable breakfast products you saw at our Investor Day in November are now expanding distribution, and we've also got hot cereal planned for introduction at midyear. These are both exciting steps for us and should also help drive adult consumption in the broader category." – John A. Bryant, CEO. Q1 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, May 2, 2013



Post Foods

News & reviews

... continued/ What are competitors saying about their category performance and intent?

Net sales for the three months ended March 31, 2013 decreased \$2.3 million or 0.9% YoY

"Net sales for the three months ended March 31, 2013 decreased \$2.3 million or 0.9% compared to prior year. This decrease was primarily driven by a 3% improvement in overall volumes which was offset by a 4% decrease in average net selling prices." – 10Q, Q2 2013 Results, May 8, 2013

Overall share is flat but seems to be set to rise slightly

"Post's dollars market share, as measured by Nielsen, was 10.5% for the 13 weeks ended March 31, 2013, down 0.1% versus the same period a year ago. Compared with the first quarter, Post dollar share grew 1/10 of a point, driven by new items and increased in-store promotional activity. Encouragingly, Post's share improved throughout quarter 2 as marketing and sales efforts continued to increase leading to Post's highest 4-week share in over a year at 10.7% and the highest package share in 2 years at 11% for the period ended March 30, 2013." – Terence E. Block, President, Chief Operating Officer, Q2 2013 Results, Earnings Call , May 13, 2013

Management points to declining category sales as a factor behind it's sales fall

"Second quarter net sales were \$248.2 million, down 0.9% versus the same period last year. The shipment performance was against a challenged ready-to-eat cereal category, as measured by Nielsen, that was down, in dollars, 2.4% for the same period. For the first 6 months, net sales grew 3.3%, reaching \$485.1 million during the October through March period. This was against the category backdrop that declined 1.6% during the same 6 month period. It's important to view our sales narrative over the first 6 months as strong new item shipments at the end of the first quarter led to higher retailer inventories, which slowed shipments early in the second quarter. This inventory was partially sold through to consumption during the second quarter as new item marketing and merchandising tactics unfolded in the back half of quarter 2 following the achievement of retail distribution goals." – Terence E. Block, President, Chief Operating Officer, Q2 2013 Results, Earnings Call , May 13, 2013

More...



... continued/ What are competitors saying about their category performance and intent?

Acquisitions of Attune Foods and Hearthside Food Solutions will help Post in the category

"We made a very small acquisition of Attune Foods in December 2012. This acquisition provided Post a branded platform of non-GMO and organic cereals and snacks. The just-announced acquisition of the organic and natural cereal, granola and snacks business of Hearthside Food Solutions, greatly enhances that platform. This business has a 40-year legacy and a leadership position in the all-natural and organic cereal and granola segment. They're a provider of cereals, granolas and snacks to a diverse customer base, and their natural specialty and conventional channels consisting of proprietary brands and significant private-label brands, serving a portfolio of preeminent, specialty and conventional retailers.

"...The Attune brands, Erewhon and Uncle Sam's, together with the Golden Temple brand, Peace Cereal brand, Sweet Home Farm granola brand and Willamette Valley brand snacks affords Post an improved footprint and the opportunity to participate in the higher-growth, organic, all-natural, non-GMO-verified cereal and adjacent categories." – Terence E. Block, President, Chief Operating Officer, Q2 2013 Results, Earnings Call , May 13, 2013





... continued/ What are competitors saying about their category performance and intent?

	Revenue for Quaker Foods North America (QFNA) up 2 percent, driven primarily by organic volume gains
	"Quaker Foods North America (QFNA) - Organic revenue grew 2 percent, driven primarily by organic volume gains. Reported net revenue also grew 2 percent." – PepsiCo Q1 2013 Results Press Release, April 18, 2013
PepsiCo	QFNA Volume was +3 and Effective Net Pricing (1) – PepsiCo Q1 2013 Results Press Release, April 18, 2013
	"PepsiCo Americas Foods organic revenue grew 6 percent in the quarter driven by organic revenue growth in all divisions, including Frito- Lay North America, Quaker Foods North America and Latin America Foods. Reported net revenue increased 5 percent in the quarter." – PepsiCo Q1 2013 Results Press Release, April 18, 2013
	Note: PepsiCo provides very little detail about QFNA since it is a small part of its business. It was not mentioned in the Q1 earnings call or PepsiCo's CAGNY presentation



What are competitors saying about their brand performance?

Cheerios is doing better and new items like Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch cereal was a big contributor in Q3

"And then Cheerios has seen a nice strengthening in the baseline of our yellow box, our original Cheerios. It has great health benefits, cholesterol-lowering health benefits, but we went back to advertising what I'd say is more of the emotional content and how it brings generations together. And it's advertising that's been tried and true and we went back to it and we've seen some really strong results over the past quarter or so." – Don Mulligan, EVP & CFO. Citi 2013 Global Consumer Conference Transcript, May 30, 2013

"Products making the strongest contributions to U.S. Retail net sales growth in the third quarter included new items such as Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch cereal, Fiber One Protein bars, Yoplait Greek 100 yogurt and frozen Green Giant Seasoned Steamers vegetables, along with established brands such as Cheerios and Lucky Charms cereals." – Ken Powell, CEO. Results For Fiscal 2013 Q3 Press Release, March 20, 2013

General Mills Cheerios

"Cheerios is by far the largest franchise in the U.S. cereal market, with 13% of category sales. The original flanker Honey Nut Cheerios is now the top-selling U.S. cereal. The core 3 Cheerios varieties have grown to a combined 11.5% share of cereal category sales. We've also added new flavor varieties, bringing product news and consumer excitement to the franchise. The latest variations have added another point of market share...

"...Our newest variety is Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch. This cereal has the heart health benefits and great taste consumers expect from Honey Nut Cheerios. It also has a great texture with Os, clusters and flakes. We're supporting this launch with in-store merchandising and advertising, and retailer response has been terrific." – Ian R. Friendly, EVP and COO of US Retail, CAGNY Conference Transcript, February 19, 2013

"Cereal, which is pretty important in our data, as I commented in my remarks, is down in the front half of this year. We've gained share for 4 years in a row. It's really very uniquely around a merchandising and new products slow that will a reverse here, and I think, in the back half and improve as we go forward." – Ian R. Friendly, EVP and COO of US Retail, CAGNY Conference Transcript, February 19, 2013

QUAKER LIFE No commentary



... continued/ What are competitors saying about their brand performance?

Category growth was lower than anticipated but Frosted Flakes, Mini-Wheats and Special K posted share gains

"Internal net sales for U.S. Morning Foods increased 2% as a result of increased volume and flat pricing/mix. This segment consists of cereal, toaster pastries, health and wellness bars, and beverages. Cereal category growth has been slightly lower than anticipated. Despite this category performance, Special K[®], Mini-Wheats[®], and Frosted Flakes[®] all posted increased consumption and share gains during the quarter." – 10Q Q1 2013 Results, May 7, 2013

Kellogg's

"[for Special K] ...we've had good innovation on the brand, including Chocolatey Strawberry and a restage of Special K Protein. All of this led to a very successful resolution program. And in fact, during Q1, Special K saw increased share, consumption and household penetration...

"...Other brands also did well, including Mini-Wheats and Frosted Flakes, both of which gained share on strong rates of consumption. Although category growth improved sequentially during the quarter, it has been a little bit slower than we would like in recent periods. While the kids segment has been doing well, the adult segment has been lagging. Special K activity, I mentioned, is helping, and we're also doing our part with innovation. We have a lot of activity planned for the middle of the year that will address this further and which will be supported with brand building. The new products include Raisin Bran with Omega-3, Multi-Grain Special K, Kashi GOLEAN Vanilla and Kashi Cheer Heart to Heart..." – John A. Bryant, CEO. Q1 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, May 2, 2013



... continued/ What are competitors saying about their brand performance?

Great Grains and Grape Nuts are doing well but HBO and Pebbles are struggling

"For the three months ended March 31, 2013 the improved volumes were primarily driven by increases from our Great Grains and Grape Nuts brands which increased 15% and 13%, respectively and volumes from co-manufactured products and for our recently introduced Good Morenings brand products. The decline in Honey Bunches of Oats volumes resulted from an increase in prior quarter shipments, primarily related new product extensions, that reduced shipping volumes in the current period. The decrease in average net selling prices was primarily the result of higher trade and promotion spending, which included higher slotting fees resulting from a higher level of new product introductions in the current year, volume shifts to larger package sizes and increases in co-manufactured product sales and sales of our Good Morenings brand cereals which sell at a lower price point." – 10Q, Q2 2013 Results, May 8, 2013

"According to Nielsen data, Grape Nuts and Great Grains increased dollar volumes during the second quarter. Most notably, Great Grains increased 8.2% over the same quarter last year, while Grape Nuts volume increased 2.4%. HBO and Pebbles declined 7% and 7.1%, respectively. The increases in Grape Nuts and Great Grains were driven by new item distributions and new marketing programs. HBO and Pebbles were challenged with increased competitive promotional activity and distribution losses on a weak line extension; HBO flavors, Pebbles Boulders and Pebbles Marshmallows. Similar to other Post brands, HBO shipments improved in the latter half of quarter 2 as high new-item shipments began selling through to consumption and as a new advertising campaign kicked in beginning in mid-February...

Post Foods

"...We're particularly pleased with our HBO Hispanic efforts that have contributed to the brand indexing stronger than any other brand among this growing demographic segment. Great Grains accelerated growth throughout quarter 2 behind new distribution achievement on Great Grain's Protein Blends and new advertising as the Great Grains consumer responds well to advertising. Old factors helped contribute to Great Grains becoming one of the fastest-growing better-for-you positioned cereal brand. Increased promotional support, new distribution on Grape Nuts Fit and the first advertising of Grape Nuts in 10 years, helped propel growth on the Grape Nuts brand for the quarter, helping Grape Nuts reach a 4-year share high." – Terence E. Block, President, Chief Operating Officer, Q2 2013 Results, Earnings Call , May 13, 2013

"Honey Bunches of Oats had a second quarterly decline of 9% compared from the prior year, largely resulting from the timing of shipments that were pulled forward into Q1. On a year-to-date basis, Honey Bunches of Oats volumes were down 3%." – Robert V. Vitale, CFO. Post Holdings Q2 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, May 13 2013

"HBO Greek, which incorporates authentic Greek yogurt in and on the granola clusters, combined with multigrain flakes, is off to a good start, capturing consumption dollars totaling to approximately \$7.2 million for quarter 2. We're adding to the HBO Greek line up in June with the addition of an extremely tasty Mixed Berry Greek line extension." – Terence E Block, CEO. Post Holdings Q2 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, May 13 2013



Brand awareness

Proprietary awareness measures Cyber presence Social media News media Online brand presence



Brand Awareness – Key Insights

- Of the four brands Cheerios has by far the most comprehensive and extensive social media strategy. Only HBO is also active on YouTube, Facebook and Twitter, but to a far lesser extent. Frosted Flakes does not have a YouTube Channel and Quaker's Life has neither a Facebook nor Twitter account.
- Cheerios has substantially more search interest on Google and way more YouTube channel subscribers. A recent peak in search interest in Cheerios was due to an ad it ran that features a mixed race couple and their mixed-race child. We expect ongoing media attention to drive interest through Q2.
- Cheerios has the strongest social network with substantially more Facebook Likes and Twitter followers. Frosted Flakes is the opposite, with a small number of followers but a lot of tweets (mostly retweets).
- Cheerios is the outstanding lead on mainstream, advertising and lifestyle media mentions. Frosted Flakes has slightly more press releases than Cheerios. Both Honey Bunches of Oats and Life have very limited media presence.
- Cheerios is the only brand to have an Pinterst page while Honey Bunches of Oats is the only one to have an Instagram page.





Brand Awareness – Proprietary Metrics

- We can include proprietary measures of brand awareness, as needed
- This can cover unaided awareness, top of the mind, brand recall, brand recognition, unawareness and so on

This section is based on proprietary awareness metrics provided by the client



Comparative online presence metrics

	G	Google		You Tube			
	Hits (million)	Search Interest (1,000/mo)	Channel Subscribers	Videos In Channel	Total Views (thousands)	Videos Added in Last 90 Days	
Brand							
Cheerios	9.8	165.0	1,942	13	3,929	5	
Frosted Flakes	2.3	22.2	-	-	-	-	
Honey Bunch of Oats	0.8	0.5	87	24	1,374	3	
Life*	15.8	1.9		-	-	-	
Neither Frosted Flak Search interest ov	er time	a YouTube channe	1				
		eak of search interest					
Cheerios Frosted Flakes Honey Bunch of Oats	100 80						
Quaker Life	60 40						
_	20			m	~~~~	N	

2007

 Cheerios generally has by far the strongest online presence. It has substantially more search interest on Google and way more YouTube channel subscribers

News & reviews

- Life has more hits than Cheerios on Google but this likely reflects the broader meanings of 'Quaker Life', the search term we used for Life
- Cheerios YouTube channel is the most active with nearly 2,000 subscribers and roughly 4,000 views, however at a broader level these engagement levels are low
- Neither Frosted Flakes nor Life have YouTube Channels
- Cheerios has consistently outperformed the other brands
- A recent peak in interest in Cheerios was due to an ad it ran that features a mixed race couple and their child



Average

2011

Source: Google Trends

Comparative social media presence metrics

	facebo	ook.				
Brand	LIKES (thousands)	Talking about this	Topsy Tweet Count (pass 30 days)	Followers	Tweets	
Cheerios	1,014	46,279	26,000	10,631	432	
Frosted Flakes*	832	17,130	7,649	230	6,979	
Honey Bunch of Oats	450	8,174	1,819	2,136	2,344	
Life**	-	-	-	-	-	

* No US presence on Twitter but there is an active account for The Netherlands, the data for which is used here

** No presence on Facebook or Twitter

Trends in last three months

	facebook.					ollowers	
	(୨	6 increase)			-	% increase)	
	7d	7d 1m 3m			7d	1m	3m
Cheerios	0.88%	9.07%	16.21%		8.83%	25.12%	59.48%
Frosted Flakes	0.36%	1.00%	4.96%		NA	NA	10.57%
Honey Bunch of Oats	0.06%	4.95%	47.02%		0.20%	-0.40%	17.61%
Life*							

* No US presence on Twitter but there is an active account for The Netherlands, the data for which is used here

** No presence on Facebook or Twitter

business

 Cheerios has the strongest social network with substantially more Facebook Likes and Twitter followers

News & reviews

- Yet while Cheerios has a lot of Twitter followers and a strong Topsy Tweet Count it has only sent a small number of Tweets
- Frosted Flakes is the opposite, with a small number of followers but a lot of tweets (mostly retweets)
- Life has neither a Facebook nor Twitter account

- Cheerios is generally growing at the fastest rate on Facebook and Twitter
- Its growth on Facebook was the fastest over the last week and month and second over three months, after HB of Oats (which is from a much smaller base)
- Over all three time periods Cheerios grew fastest on Twitter

Comparative news media metrics

Media mentions for Q1 2013	Mainstream (all media)	Advertising	Lifestyle	Press Releases
Cheerios	760	178	83	17
Frosted Flakes	138	40	26	20
Honey Bunches of Oats	66	NA	NA	0
Life*	4	1	NA	0

Based on Factiva hits. Last three months, US, English language, excludes blogs Advertising is just hits under Advertising. Lifestyle is just Living/Lifestyle

Press releases from PR Newswire (just US)

* Search team used: Quaker Life



 Cheerios is the outstanding lead on mainstream, advertising and lifestyle media mentions

News & reviews

- Frosted Flakes has slightly more press releases than Cheerios
- Both Honey Bunches of Oats and Life have very limited media presence

- Over the last year, Cheerios continued to have substantially more mainstream media mentions than its competitors
- Mentions for Cheerios are in an upswing, likely driven by a recent ad that featured a mixed race couple and their child
- Attention created from this ad will likely continue to push mentions for Cheerios higher in coming months

Note: Media hits is a good and simple way to see what media presence a brand has but it is very much a first step. It doesn't capture quality of media output (WSJ or Kalamazoo Gazette), article position (front page or mid-page side bar), tone (positive or negative), interest level (many comments or none). A more considered assessment would need more research and analysis. We can include proprietary brand awareness metrics in our analysis as needed.



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation
YouTube channe	ls					You Tube
Cheeros Cheeros Marine Marcheeros Honey Nat Cheeros Forsy Nat Cheeros Cheeros Control fully from Cheeros Control fully from Statistical Statistics Cheeros Control fully from Cheeros Control fully from Statistics Cheeros Control fully from Cheeros Control fully from Statistics Cheeros Control fully from Statistics Statistics Cheeros Control fully from Statistics Cheeros Control fully from Cheeros Control fully from Cheeros	entition Johnst Q.	Partiel Canvel Image: Canve		Frosted Flakes does YouTube cha		
Letting 2 with ap		Class Not the success. But, end gis multi-? we. Venson J a free of Perafsis is downlaw to be to downlaw to be		Life does not have a You	JTube channel	
TV Spd TV Spd Try Spd Tr	i i	the of Outs -	nt © Business360 Inc. All Rights Reserved.	www.business360.com		50

Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation
Facebook pages.						f







Life does not have a Facebook page

Twitter pages...







Life does not have a Twitter account



Honey Bunches of Oats does not have a Pinterest page

Patty-O

.

Accessorize your O's

Breakfast party!

Oh sweet Valentine ideas

SNUGGLE PUPPY!

Snowy day fun

Life does not have a Pinterest page





hboats

Honey Bunches of Oats does not have a Instagram page

Life does not have a Instagram page

April Fools!

tionship with

6

46

342 46 followers followin

April 2013



Advertising and promotion

Advertising spend and insights Promotional activity



• Kantar Media ad spend data indicates that:

Kantar Media's licensing restrictions prevent us from showing these data without an agreement in place

- General Mills is pulling back on ad spend. Globally media and advertising spend was down 2 percent for its last quarter; for the US it was down 6 percent. Still, its in-market pressure continues to expand and it claims that over the latest 12 months its added 'almost a point to our overall share of voice with the consumer.'
- Kellogg is shifting to digital media on brands where appropriate, leveraging co-branding opportunities and assessing and maximizing the return on investment on all the activities that constitute our brandbuilding investment.
- Post's US media spending is lower (down \$8.5 million for the last quarter) but in-store promotional activity is up and looks to be effective. Post dollar share is up (1/10 of a point). And HBO indexes higher with Hispanics than any other brand.
- Quaker saw Q1 advertising and marketing expense increase by 11 percent. Management says
 advertising and marketing expense will increase at or above the rate of net revenue growth.



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awaren		tising and motion	News & review:	s NPD & innovation
How much ar	e competitors spendi	ng on advertising	?				
Å	Advertising spend (\$ million)	Apr-Jun Ju '12	ıly-Sep Oct-l '12 '1:	ec Jan-Mar '13	Q-o-Q change (%)	Y-o-Y change (%)	
Gener	al Mills						
	Brand: Cheerios						
Kellog	g						
	Brand: Frosted Flakes	Kantar Me	dia's licensing	restrictions p	orevent us	from	
Post F	oods	showing t	hese data wi	nout an agree	ement in pl	ace	
	Brand: Honey Bunches of Oa	its					
Pepsi	Co						
	Brand: Life						



General Mills

Competitor comments about advertising spend and intent

Encouraging trends but total media expense will be down for fiscal 2013, with US expense down more sharply

For Q3: "...SG&A expenses decreased compared to the same period last year, including a 2 percent decrease in media and advertising expense compared to fiscal 2012". For the US, General Mills reported: "a 6 percent reduction in advertising and media expense" – Fiscal 2013 Q3 Earnings Release, March 20, 2013

On a nine-month basis: "...SG&A expenses decreased compared to the same period last year, including a 4 percent decrease in media and advertising expense compared to fiscal 2012". And for the US, a "7 percent decrease in advertising and media expense" – Fiscal 2013 Q3 Earnings Release, March 20, 2013

"Recent trends in our US cereal business are encouraging. Our new advertising campaign reminds consumers about the simple goodness of our iconic original Cheerios." – Don Mulligan, EVP & CFO. Citi 2013 Global Consumer Conference Transcript, May 30, 2013

"For example, our new advertising campaign is reminding consumers about the simple goodness of our iconic original Cheerios. Baseline trends are improving in response to this message and we'll support this baseline momentum with strong promotions, including our Spoonfuls of Stories free book program next month.

"Adults make up nearly half of total Lucky Charms cereal consumption, so we've expanded our marketing efforts to include new advertising that targets adults, and results have been terrific. Since the new campaign started in January, Lucky Charms baseline sales have increased 16%. And in celebration of St. Patrick's Day, we just launched our Chase for the Charms mobile application, giving consumers the chance to chase down their favorite marshmallow charm and win great prizes.

"We've also launched a strong slate of new cereal products. Honey Nut Cheerios is the single largest brand in the U.S. cereal aisle. Our latest addition to the franchise is Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch, it started shipping in January and advertising began 8 weeks ago. Early consumer response has been terrific. We're adding new varieties of other popular cereal brands, too." – Kendall J. Powell, CEO. Q3 2013 Results - Earnings Call Transcript, March 20, 2013

"In recent years, our U.S. measured media spending has grown to over \$900 million as tracked by Kantar. We expect our U.S. media expense to be down for fiscal 2013 in total. But our in-market pressure continues to expand. Over the latest 12 months available, our tracked advertising dollars are up, and we've added almost a point to our overall share of voice with the consumer." – Ian R. Friendly, EVP and COO of US Retail, CAGNY Conference Transcript, February 2013



... continued/ Competitor comments about advertising spend and intent

Kellogg expects brand building to grow in Q2 due to the timing of innovation launches

"We continue to invest in advertising and other equity-building initiatives in the quarter. As you know, brand building, along with innovation, is at the heart of our sustainable growth operating model. We know that when we invest in the business and provide value through our brands and new products, consumers will respond...." – Ronald L. Dissinger, CFO. Kellogg Management Discusses Q1 2013 Results - Earnings Call Transcript. May 2, 2013

"We also strive to be more efficient and effective with our investment dollars. This includes shifting to digital media on brands where it is appropriate, leveraging co-branding opportunities and assessing and maximizing the return on investment on all the activities that constitute our brand-building investment. We have increased the way we leverage advertising copy across multiple markets. We've decreased redundancies between agencies, renegotiated some agreements and driven broad-based efficiencies in working media. Looking forward, though, we expect brand building to grow in the second quarter due to the timing of our innovation launches." – Ronald L. Dissinger, CFO. Kellogg Management Discusses Q1 2013 Results - Earnings Call Transcript. May 2, 2013

"I think – in terms of promotional activity in the U.S., let's take the cereal category for example. We actually saw a price per pound in the category grow \$0.03, \$0.04 in the fourth quarter of last year. In the first month of this year, it looks a little bit more promotional, but quite frankly, I think that's because of the comparable. So in January last year, we increased our promoted price points on Special K, and quite frankly that promotional strategy failed. So as we went into January this year, we went back to our more normal promotional price points, and the result is it looks like more promotional activity, but it's actually just the comp is a bad comp. So, we operate in intensely competitive categories. They are always competitive. I don't think we are seeing a shift change in the level of merchandising across the – across the categories from a U.S. perspective." – John A. Bryant, CEO. CAGNY Conference Transcript, February 20, 2013



Kellogg

Post Holdings

News & reviews

... continued/ Competitor comments about advertising spend and intent

U.S. media expense to be down for fiscal 2013 in total, but in-market pressure continues to expand

For three months ending March 31, 2013, Post had "...reduced advertising and promotion costs of \$8.5 million"; For the six months ending March 31, 2013, Post had a "...\$9.2 million reduction in advertising and promotion expense" – 10Q for Q2, May 13, 2013

"Recent trends in our US cereal business are encouraging. Our new advertising campaign reminds consumers about the simple goodness of our iconic original Cheerios. Baseline volume trends have improved 250 basis points since January." Don Mulligan – EVP & CFO. Citi 2013 Global Consumer Conference Transcript, May 30, 2013.

"We're particularly pleased with our HBO Hispanic efforts that have contributed to the brand indexing stronger than any other brand among this growing demographic segment. Great Grains accelerated growth throughout quarter 2 behind new distribution achievement on Great Grain's Protein Blends and new advertising as the Great Grains consumer responds well to advertising. Old factors helped contribute to Great Grains becoming one of the fastest-growing better-for-you positioned cereal brand. Increased promotional support, new distribution on Grape Nuts Fit and the first advertising of Grape Nuts in 10 years, helped propel growth on the Grape Nuts brand for the quarter, helping Grape Nuts reach a 4-year share high." – Terence E. Block - President, Chief Operating Officer and Director

"Post's dollars market share, as measured by Nielsen, was 10.5% for the 13 weeks ended March 31, 2013, down 0.1% versus the same period a year ago. Compared with the first quarter, Post dollar share grew 1/10 of a point, driven by new items and increased in-store promotional activity. Encouragingly, Post's share improved throughout quarter 2 as marketing and sales efforts continued to increase leading to Post's highest 4-week share in over a year at 10.7% and the highest package share in 2 years at 11% for the period ended March 30, 2013." – Terence E Block, CEO. Post Holdings Q2 2013 Results - Earnings Call Transcript, May 13 2013

"HBO and Pebbles were challenged with increased competitive promotional activity and distribution losses on a weak line extension; HBO flavors, Pebbles Boulders and Pebbles Marshmallows. Similar to other Post brands, HBO shipments improved in the latter half of quarter 2 as high new-item shipments began selling through to consumption and as a new advertising campaign kicked in beginning in mid-February." – Terence E Block, CEO. Post Holdings Q2 2013 Results - Earnings Call Transcript, May 13 2013



PepsiCo

News & reviews

... continued/ Competitor comments about advertising spend and intent

A&M investment will grow 'at least' in line with net sales; A&M spending of at least 5.7% of sales (2012 baseline)

Q1 results press release, April 18, 2013:

- Q1 "advertising and marketing expense increased by 11 percent..."
- For Quaker Foods North America (QFNA), "Core constant currency operating profit declined 6 percent, driven principally by increased advertising and marketing expense and investments in product innovation."
- "For 2013, the company expects low-single-digit commodity inflation, and productivity savings of approximately \$900 million. The company also expects advertising and marketing expense to increase at or above the rate of net revenue growth."

"We will grow A&M investment at least in line with net sales meaning you should expect A&M spending of at least 5.7% of sales, which was our 2012 baseline investment.

"With the productivity we are unlocking, we are able to invest in growth drivers like advertising and new product launches and to simultaneously drive margin improvement." – Hugh Johnston, CFO. PepsiCo 2013 Q1 Earning Conference Transcript, April 18, 2013

"And we have improved the execution in our global sports properties as well. We have a terrific stable of [league] protein and college sports properties. We are doing more to better leverage these great equities across our stable of brands. A good example was our activation around the Super Bowl with the NFL where we had tie-ins with Pepsi, with Doritos and with Quaker." – Hugh Johnston, CFO. PepsiCo CAGNY Conference, February 21, 2013



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation
Observed promo	tional activity				GENE	RALMILLS
Recent Cheerio	s promotional activit	У			<u> </u>	leerios
	No promotions provid	ed on Cheerios Facebook	k page.		_	
May 2013	SAVE 75¢ when you b		Cheerios [®] Medley Cruncl	n™ cereal. SAVE 50¢ when n Cheerios® Peanut Butter		al Cheerios [®] cereal.
April 23, 2013	As it has for the past of	lecade, Cheerios Spoonf al boxes. In addition, 3 m	-	<u>childrens' hands</u> eight million bilingual chil older children will be inclu		oxes of Honey Nut
April 2, 2013	Use \$1.10/2 – Cheeric (coupons.com) Or \$1. One, Cookie Crisp, Go	lut Cheerios Medley Cru os, Any – (pillsbury.com) 00/2 General Mills Big G Iden Grahams, Kix, Total	Or \$1.10/2 – Cheerios, A Cheerios, Cinnamon Toa	ral Mills Cinnamon Toast C ny – (boxtops4education.c st Crunch, Chex, Lucky Cha t Crunch, Peanut Butter To	com) Or \$1.00/2 – Cheeric arms, Cocoa Puffs, Trix, Re	eese's Puffs, Fiber
March 20, 2013	Box Top Members: FR	REE Sample of Honey Nu	Cheerios Medley Crunch	h. This is only available to	• the first 10,000 member	s. You must be a Box
Feb 21, 2013		8/box (No Coupon Need Iut Cheerios Medley Cru		Crunch or FiberOne Choc	olate 80 Calories Cereal w	/ith in ad coupon



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovatior
Observed prom	otional activity				Ke	lloggis
					0.0	200-0-
Recent Kellog	g's Frosted Flakes pr	omotional activity				OSTED
	No promotions provided o	n Kellogg's Frosted Flakes	s Facebook page			
Expires Nov 1, 2013	<u>Kellogg's™ Share Breakfas</u> Enter two codes from insid		-		choose.	
May 2013	<u>Kelloggs Family Reward Pr</u> Customers enrolled in in t earns 250-80 points deper	ne Rewards Program find			ogg's Family Rewards™. F	rosted Flakes
May 2013	Get \$5 Off with Retro Kelle Get \$5 off any order from cereals from Target		ou enter Kellogg's Family	r Rewards™ codes found in	side specially marked bo	κes of Kellogg's®
January 4, 2013	Target Weekly Ad & Coupe Kellogg's Value Twin Pack -\$1/2 Kellogg's Cereals 10 50/1 Kellogg's Frosted Fl -\$1/2 Kellogg's Cereals, Se	Cereal oz+ 12-9-12 RP x1/20 akes Cereal or on Kellogg				
March/April 2013	<u>Frosted Flakes coupons</u> RITE AID Coupons/Ads Ma SAFEWAY - Kelloggs Froste FOOD-4-LESS Kelloggs Cer	d Flakes 10.5 oz or Corn	Flakes 12 oz, Coupon 1/3			



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation			
Observed promotional activity									
					_				
Recent Post H	oney Bunch of Oats p	promotional activity				OH BUNCHES			
May 2013 2013	Flip the Flap to Win! Prom 1 in 4 Chances to Win! Get prizes. Free box of cereals	a PIN code inside specia			r a chance to WIN over \$2	2,300,000 in			
May 1, 2013	<u>Safeway – In Store Ad Coupon</u> Sale Price \$2.49								
March 31, 2013 Ends April 21, 2013	Honey Bunches of Oats Ce RITE AID - Coupon (\$1/2) Post Honey Bunches of Oa CVS – Coupon (\$1/2) Post Honey Bunches of Oa	ts Cereals, any 13 oz. or l							
March 14, 2013 Ends April 15, 2013	2013 Tropical Trio Sweeps Purex is teaming up with H Sweepstakes! ONE lucky w	loney Bunches of Oats Al				opical Trio			
February 20, 2013	FACEBOOK: Honey Bunches of Oats Tropical Blends Cereal – Free Product Coupon Giveaway Two readers are going to win a Free product coupon to try Honey Bunches of Oats Tropical Blends Cereal. To enter, leave a comment stating if								
	SAFEWAY With in-ad store Sale Price 1.99	coupon or Just for U Dig	ital Coupon						
January 16, 2013	Albertsons/Arizona Post H Sales price 1.99	loney Bunches of Oats G	reek Honey Crunch Cerea	l, any 15.5 oz or larger \$1/	'1 (02-17-13) HealthyEsse	entialsSS-1/6			



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation
Observed pror	notional activity					QUAKER
Recent Quak	er Life promotional act	ivity				
May /June, 2013	<u>Albertsons</u> Quaker Life Cereal (13 oz) or	Oatmeal Squares Cerea	l (14.5 oz) on sale \$1.49 (ı	must buy 6 mix & match)		
April 27/28, 2013	Publix The Quaker 50% off sale was All Quaker Breakfast Product					
April 24, 2013	Giant Eagle Weekly Promotions Quaker I shopping trip when you buy	-		each. Get \$3 off your next	t	
March 27-April 2, 2013	<u>SAFEWAY</u> Quaker products. Quaker Life	e cereal (13 oz) or chewy	y granola bars (8 ct) - \$1.8	8 each with in-ad coupon	– limit 4	
March 3-9, 2013	KROGER Get a FREE gallon of milk, or	½ a gallon of organic mil	lk when you purchase Qua	aker products.		
February 9, 2013	SAFEWAY With in-store Ad coupon or r	nanufacturers coupon \$	0.75/2- Sale Price \$1.99			
Is a	TARGET Quaker Life Cereal					
January 20, 2013	Any size - Coupon \$0.75/2 Sale price \$2.13					



News and reviews

Brand, corporate and market news Reviews Consumer videos and comment



- General Mills caused a firestorm of media publicity with its latest Cheerios ad that features a biracial couple and their child, some positive, some negative, a lot of it very passionate. General Mills suffered some negative PR when it had to pull its app when users swamped the system with comments about GMOs in the company's products. It's Cheerios Honey Nut Medley Crunch product has mostly been well reviewed ('strangely delightful,' everyone here 'loves it')
- Kellogg's innovation has lately centered on products away from RTE cereal (snacks, hot breakfasts...). It launched its MyBowl[™] breakfast planning resource website, <u>kelloggsnutrition.com</u>, a site with health advice geared to healthcare professionals
- Post is in a period of transition having just purchased two cereal providers (Attune Foods and Hearthside Food Solutions) and embarking on its "most aggressive new product line-up" it has had "in years." It launched New Honey Bunches of Oats[®] Greek Honey Crunch Cereal to mixed reviews but apparently positive consumer reception and has pushed forward with new introductions (Tropical Blend and Mixed Berry)
- Quaker struggles to standout from PepsiCo's larger brands. It hasn't had any notable recent brand news or launched any major new cereal products.



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation	
Recent brand, co	orporate and marke	et news			3	ERAL MILLS	
Brand news					GENE		
May 28, 2013 _{Various}	Cheerios' latest ad that fe very passionate. See the v <u>White Men & Angry Black</u> <u>WATCH: 'Eat It Haters' Par</u>	ideo <u>here</u> , latest news <u>he</u> Women Go Insane Over	<u>ere</u> and some samples of Beautiful Interracial Fam	opinion and comment: N	PR, <u>ADWEEK</u> , <u>Detroit Free</u>	e Press, <u>Racist</u>	
April 25, 2013 General Mills	Cheerios serves Spoonfuls Furthering its commitmen time in the history of the 3	it to nourish children's bo			ls of Stories to reach olde	er kids for the first	
January 2013 Cheerios.com	Cheerios [®] Superfan Hits M Cheerios Superfan Chris R so impressed with his ded milestones leading up to #	gave a heads up to the C ication to our cereal, we					
Corporate news							
May 14, 2013 General Mills	General Mills honored for 10th consecutive year in "Best Companies for Multicultural Women" list from Working Mother Working Mother has selected General Mills as one of 25 "Best Companies for Multicultural Women" in the U.S. for its ability to hire, retain and advance women of color.						
April 30, 2013 General Mills	General Mills released it		ility Report, which outline	Aulticultural Women" list es the company's progress		e areas of health,	
Market news							
March 20, 2013 Yahoo Finance	Despite strong earnings, General Mills can't rely on Cheerios for growth General Mills is among a slew of consumer product companies that are increasingly relying on overseas markets to make up for its US business. Although General Mills's earnings today beat Wall Street estimates as the American economy improves, the real growth for the company's future will be found elsewhere. One of General Mills' main products, breakfast cereals like Cheerios, aren't as popular in overseas markets, forcing it to branch out. The company's recent M&A strategy reflects that sentiment.						
Feb 18, 2013 Natural News	According to Activist Pos about the company's Ch	st, a Facebook "app" crea	roduct was pulled after c	on : allowed members of the ountless individuals swarr			
business		Copyrigh	t © Business360 Inc. All Rights Reserved.	www.business360.com		68	

Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation				
Recent brand, co	Recent brand, corporate and market news									
Brand news										
June 6, 2013 Kellogg	Kellogg Launches Hot Cereal, Bars, Shakes And More For Changing Breakfast Preferences Kellogg Company is introducing several new breakfast products to meet the changing needs and preferences of many of its consumers, including Special K [®] Nourish hot cereal and bars, and Kellogg's [®] To Go breakfast shakes.									
Corporate news										
June 14, 2013 FoodBusinessNews		s, ingredients in expansive p ponding to consumers' den		es with the launch of fresh fl	avors, new ingredients and	entirely new foods.				
May 28, 2013 FoodBusinessNews	Kellogg looks to settle Frosted Mini-Wheats suit The Kellogg Co. has agreed to create a fund of \$4 million and make certain changes to the marketing and labeling of its Frosted Mini-Wheats cereal as part of a proposed settlement in a class action lawsuit dating back five years.									
	Kellogg's MyBowl™ Helps Deliver The Perfect Start To Every Day									
May 14, 2013 Kellogg	MyBowl [™] breakfast planning resource and enhanced global website – <u>www.kelloggsnutrition.com</u> – provide new tools for healthcare professionals. Build a better bowl of cereal to start the day right with Kellogg's MyBowl [™] – a new interactive resource designed to help bring U.S. Dietary Guidelines to life and aid consumers in meeting dietary intake recommendations.									
Market news										
May 7, 2013 Food Business News	Kellogg homes in on away-from-home eating From veggie burgers to mini pancakes, a diverse product portfolio has positioned the Kellogg Co. to compete in various categories across away-from-home channels"Keeping our brands relevant and available to the 55 million K-12 students in the U.S. is a priority for Kellogg," Mr. Huff said. "We continue to invest in innovation and renovation of our brands to meet and even exceed U.S.D.A. guidance."									
May 2, 2013 Reuters	Kellogg first-quarter profit hurt by ingredient costs									
April 30, 2013 FoodNavigator	Boomers or bust: Is the \$10bn US breakfast cereal market in a state of terminal decline? Kellogg: 'We think we can continue to grow the cereal business quite aggressively' For older adults - many of whom still do sit down for breakfast in the morning - Kellogg has developed new products such as Raisin Bran Omega-3, which is coming out in the middle of the year, while for adults who eat breakfast on the go, it has developed breakfast shake 'Kellogg's to Go', which is <i>"basically a bowl of cereal and milk in a portable beverage format, 10g protein, 5g fiber"</i> , said BryantAnother area of focus for Kellogg is innovation, particularly in the quick-growing convenience and gas channel. <i>"Special K is our fastest growing brand in this channel, with excellent growth in protein bars, chips and beverages," Mr. Huff said. "In the future, our strategy will continue to focus on expanding our core portfolio and reach and investing in innovation to drive continued category growth."</i>									



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation	
Recent brand, co	rporate and marke	et news				Post	
Brand news							
January 25, 2013	Post Foods, LLC, Annour	nces New Honey Bunches	s of Oats [®] Greek Honey C	runch Cereal			
Corporate news							
May 9, 2013 Post Foods	Post will acquire the bra Hearthside comprising t	nded and private label co he Golden Temple, Peace	ereal, granola and snacks e Cereal, Sweet Home Fa	Business of Hearthside Fo business of Hearthside Fo rm and Willamette Valley foot manufacturing facility	ood Solutions. Post will ac Granola Company brand	-	
April 4, 2013 Post Foods	Post Holdings, Inc. Move	es Forward with Modesto) Plant Closing				
January 15, 2013 Bakery and Snacks	Post Foods snaps up nat	ural cereal specialist Attu	une Foods				
Market news							
February 11, 2013 Adage	The ambitious line exter setback in the 52 weeks SymphonyIRI. Such inno Greek rollout is a major	nsion comes after Honey ending Dec. 30. Market vations are a key part of test for a company that i Post says the cereal in ju	Bunches of Oats, the thi share fell 0.41 points, as the growth strategy for F s positioning itself as an ist four weeks reached d	With Greek Yogurt Rocket rd-largest cereal brand in t dollar sales dropped 8.689 Post, which a year ago spu entrepreneurial, nimble co stribution of 48% of all gro history.	the U.S. with 4.16% share % to \$398.7 million, acco n off from parent compa ompetitor to Kellogg and	e, suffered a rding to ny Ralcorp. The General Mills. The	
February 8, 2013 Bakery and Snacks	campaigns to become a called, "the most aggres separate Mango Coconu	a "self-inflicted" market s long-term share gainer sive new product line-up at variety in Q2. Other lau	hare loss in the first qua According to Block, brar <i>Post has had in years"</i> . T Inches include Great Gra	rter (Q1) of 2013 and plan nd-building will assist share he company will launch H ins protein blends, Grape r segments of the cereal u	e resurgence. Post is laur oney Bunches of Oats Gr Nuts Fit and Sesame Stre	nching what Block reek Yoghurt and a reet apple and	
February 8, 2013 CNBC: MONEY	Why Post is a Buy Stock picker Jim Cramer said "Now that Post is its own company, all the problems that held it back under Ralcorp can now be corrected, and I think the stock has a whole lot more room to run."						
business		Copyrigh	t © Business360 Inc. All Rights Reserved.	www.business360.com		70	

Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation		
Recent brand, corporate and market news								
Brand news								
December 21, 2012 PR Newswire	Leverages the Power of A new campaign takes oatmeal to snack bars t today's mom and ackno packaging, refreshed ic	<u>S Life's Everyday, Epic Adv</u> Oats across Multiple Tou a master brand approach o cereal to cookies. It aim owledging and sharing her on of Quaker man. " <i>This c</i>	<u>ichpoints"</u> by highlighting the broad is to contemporize the ice point-of-view that every campaign shifts the word	nilies To "Quaker Up" – Ne I portfolio of delicious Qua onic and trusted brand by rday family life can be "epi <i>Quaker from a noun to a v</i> <i>dventures</i> ," said Justin Lar	aker products made with creating a more relevant c." Hispanic-themed crea verb, sparking action and	oats from connection to ative, New bringing to life		
Corporate news								
April 2, 2013 PepsiCo	Quaker® Oats Survey Finds There Is No Universal "Perfect" For Today's Mom New Quaker Perfect Portions customizable oatmeal helps moms make breakfast a little more perfect According to a survey by The Quaker Oats Company, a subsidiary of PepsiCo, Inc., more than 90 percent of moms say there is not one definition of the perfect mom or that it means different things to different moms. Whether it's balancing work and family life or deciding what to serve during mealtime, today's mom creates her own kind of "perfect." And now Quaker is providing a new option to help her customize the perfect breakfast for everyone in the family.							
Market news								
April 30, 2013 Food Navigator	Oatmeal beats ready-to-eat cereal on satiety, PepsiCo research shows Remember the gluey texture of the oatmeal your mom served you as a kid? Turns out, this is a good thing, according to new research comparing the satiating effects of oatmeal versus ready-to-eat cereals "RTEC is [often produced via] an extrusion process, and that changes the molecular weight of the fiber itself. The soluble fiber is the component that influences satiety; it absorbs a lot of water and becomes viscous," Marianne O'Shea, senior director of nutrition R&D for Pepsico told FoodNavigator-USA.							
April 19, 2013 Brand Channel	PepsiCo continues to ra quarter earnings showe		nents for its core brands i m a year earlier, the incre	ncluding Pepsi, Gatorade, eased advertising outlays r ears.				



Macro context	Company pe	erformance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation	
cent online product reviews								
This section	brings toget	her recent	online reviews abou	It the target Cheerios	s product	Ch	eerios	
Products cover	ed: Cheerios an	d Cheerios H	oney Nut Medley Crunc	h	Note: as a user of this so the products you want o			
Reviewer	Most Recent Activity			Selected Con	nment		Average Rating	
<u>Amazon</u>	June 12, 2013	seem to get tired described excep to start a day. He	Most helpful favorable comment: When it comes to breakfast cereal, I can't think of any type that I enjoy more than Cheerios. They have a delicious taste, I never seem to get tired of eating them, and best of all, they are fairly healthy as well. The crunchy, slightly powdery taste of Cheerios has a certain quality that can't be described except to say it is delicious, and when one looks at the vast array of sugar-overload cereals available now, Cheerios remain a steadfastly healthy way to start a day. Healthy for your heart, your diet, your well-being; what more can you ask? Also, they make a great snack at any time of the day. There's not much to diss about Cheerios- there's a reason they've been around for almost 70 years.					
<u>she speaks</u>	March 5, 2013		Honey Nut Cherrios Medley Crunch - LOVE the clusters and the flakes- they make this cereal crunchy. Cherrios are good but much better with the addition of the flakes and clusters. The whole family loved eating them plain and also in milk					
<u>Mr Breakfast</u>	January 25, 2013	This cereal is strangely delightful at first. It seems like just a jumble of different cereals you might put together at home if all your cereal boxes were nearly empty. Medley Crunch is a combination of Honey Nut Cheerios, crispy flakes and a smattering of tiny oat and almond clusters. At first taste, this new cereal is a nice reminder that good old Honey Nut Cheerios is a great cereal. The Honey Nut Cheerios pieces are the most prominent in terms of flavor and fairly even with the flakes in terms of volume. Recently, I reviewed a cereal from Post called Grape-Nuts Fit. That was also a mad combination of different cereal pieces, but in that cereal, the textures of the various pieces fought with each other and resulted in mouthfeel-chaos. The textures in this cereal work better together. Everything is crunchy at the same time. When it sets in milk, everything softens at a similar rate. The "crunch" in Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch is maybe a little misleading. Everything is crunchy for about 2 minutes. After that, only the tiny cluster pieces retain anything that could really be called a crunch. I would have liked to have seen more of those cluster pieces. When you're halfway through a bowl, their pleasant crunch is more of a sneaky surprise than a spoon-by-spoon element of the cereal. The biggest negative factor of this cereal is that it gets dull by the end of a serving. As everything softens, the distinction between the taste of the different pieces gets blurred, resulting in sort of diluted Honey Nut Cheerios flavor that will make you miss the original cereal. All that said, I really enjoyed the first 2/3 of my serving. If you made a blended cereal concoction like this on your own, you'd probably be happy with your efforts but I'd be suprised if you did it again. If this cereal sounds fun, I say try it. If you're low on cash and can only afford one cereal this week, get original Honey Nut Cheerios. It's better without all the added malarkey. Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch - You'd be hard pr					ation real eces e lavor	
<u>serious eats</u>	January 14, 2013	MultiGrain, I'm a variety. Cheerios has m clusters). This itt almond flavor. M	huge Honey Nut Cheerios fan. Aft ostly stuck with different flavors wh eration of Cheerios boasts not onl y only complaint would be the text	er trying all the Cheerio varieties la nen it comes to their varieties, with ly clusters, but flakes as well. It all ure of the flakes—they remind me a	st year and finding most to be delic the exception of some added fruit a works. The clusters are tasty and p a bit of Total Raisin Bran, not a goo	ious, I was excited about trying this r	ful sd off	




Brand awareness

Advertising and

promotion



Macro context

Company performance

Brand performance

Kelloggis

News & reviews

	n brings toge	ther recent online reviews about the	e target POST Hone	ey Bunch Oats product	CHES
Product cove	red: Post Honey	Bunches of Oats		Note: as a user of this service you specify the products you want us to cover	OATS
Reviewer	Most Recent Activity		Selected Comme	ent	Avera Ratir
Amazon	June 11, 2013		than many of the sugar cereal	I that it's the perfect balance of taste and health. The best part Is that are marketed to kids. Even my 1 yo enjoys eating this d I" cereal.	t is that my 3.9
				is OK. That is, it's edible, but my headline really says it all. The texture it is bettered by Food Lion's generic granola cereals. Is	
he speaks	June 12, 2013	Recent comments: June 12: Always Loved this cereal!! one of my favs!!	em because they aren't loaded	with sugar like some other brands. They get 10 thumbs up in	4.6
Ar Breakfast	May 1, 2013	Review of Honey Bunches of Oats Greek Honey Crunch:		w cereal is Honey Bunches of Oats Greek Honey Crunch. I wa hey do it on the menu of a Greek restaurant I like. The box gra	
			anola clusters have very little in	nes of Oats flakes) and granola clusters - some covered in yo mpact on the eating experience. You might notice a slight crur i flakes and clusters.	•
		a bad thing. The taste is great. It's just not different. Only rea	al negative happens at the end	been crushed and drizzled with a bit more honey. That's not r d of a bowl. Because the flakes are smaller or crushed, the ce ving to start with a bowl of cereal and end up with a bowl of me	ereal's
erious eats	January 22, 2013		finitely found myself rolling my	These days, it seems everyone is coming out with Greek yog eyes as brands seems to think "Greek yogurt" are the magic of excited about.	
		wary of this one. It wasn't just the vague "Greek" name; I've i	never been a big "yogurt-cover animal. While Original HBO is o	e, barring the very unfortunate Flavor Blends. But I must admi red-whatever person, so I thought this might not be for me. Up described as "crispy flakes (corn flakes), crunchy oat clusters < yogurt, crispy whole grain flakes and a touch of honey".	oon further
		granolas are tasty and plentiful. The coated clusters are sm	naller than the original "bunch n milk. Soft and crunchy in all t	s Carey pointed out, which is very welcome! The various indis es," but slightly tangy and pleasantly candy-like without being he right places. I know it's early in the year, but this is a big wi	too sweet.

Brand awareness

Advertising and

promotion



Macro context

Company performance

Brand performance

News & reviews

Macro context	Company p	erformance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovatio
ent online	product rev	views					QUAKER
This section	n brings toge	ther recent	online reviews abou	It the target Quaker I			
Product cover	red: Quaker Life				Note: as a user of this se the products you want of		(ang an
Reviewer	Most Recent Activity			Selected Comn	nent		Average Rating
<u>Amazon</u>	April 25, 2013	Recent commen	its:				4.0
			n eating life cereal for about as long er 18oz box for under three dollars e	g as I can remember. Always liked th each, buy! Highly recommended!	ne original flavor best. Amazon ofter	n has nice pricing and I stock up. I	fyou
		Jonuon Q. Thio o	والأور فيردونه فبالوار والمفورية ومربا المحرور				
		January 6. This c	ereal has just the right amount of s	sugar out of the box and you don't ne	ed to add additional sugar.		
		December 31: G	reat tasting "indulgence" cereal, ba h, Cocoa Puffs, etc. The complaint	sugar out of the box and you don't ne sically saying indulgence because about it getting soggy in milk doesr	of the sugar. I still feel I'm doing be		
		December 31: Gi like Cap'N Crunc my kids will alwa	reat tasting "indulgence" cereal, ba th, Cocoa Puffs, etc. The complaint ys eat it uct contains GMO's Known to caus	sically saying indulgence because	of the sugar. I still feel I'm doing bei 't bother me because sometimes I	think it tastes better a little soggy!	Also
she speaks	Not reviewed	December 31: Gi like Cap'N Crunc my kids will alwa Dec 9: This produ	reat tasting "indulgence" cereal, ba th, Cocoa Puffs, etc. The complaint ys eat it uct contains GMO's Known to caus	sically saying indulgence because about it getting soggy in milk doesr	of the sugar. I still feel I'm doing bei 't bother me because sometimes I	think it tastes better a little soggy!	Also
she speaks Mr Breakfast	Not reviewed Not reviewed	December 31: Gi like Cap'N Crunc my kids will alwa Dec 9: This produ	reat tasting "indulgence" cereal, ba th, Cocoa Puffs, etc. The complaint ys eat it uct contains GMO's Known to caus	sically saying indulgence because about it getting soggy in milk doesr	of the sugar. I still feel I'm doing bei 't bother me because sometimes I	think it tastes better a little soggy!	Also



Macro cont	ext Con	npany performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation
New video	s where co	onsumers talk	about competitor	products		S Gen	ERAL MILLS
This se	ction brings	together recen	t consumer created vi	deo reviews about t	he target Cheerios	product	heerios
Product	s covered: Chee	erios, Honey Nut C	heerios Medley Crunch, M	Iulti grain cheerios Peanu		lote: as a user of this service he products you want us to o	
	Frank Charles	April 21, 2013	<u>Cerealous Business - Pea</u> l	<u>nut Butter Cheerios</u>		526	i0 views
	Creme Color	April 20, 2013	<u>Cerealous Business - Hon</u>	ey Nut Cheerios Medley	<u>Crunch</u>	4,9	09 views
Cheen		Nov 15, 2012	<u>Cereal Review: Multi grai</u>	n cheerios Peanut butter	<u>flavoured</u>	42 \	views
	heeros	April 2, 2013	<u>Cheerios Review</u>			16 \	views





Frosted Flakes PT 2

Eating a bowl of frosted flakes!!!!

Eating Frosted Flakes



M	acro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation
New	videos whe	re consumers talk	about competitor	products			Post
		rings together recen		ideo reviews about t	he target HBO product Note: as a user of this ser the products you want us	vice you specify	DATS
1941 - 19		March 11, 2013	Post Honey Bunches of C	Dats Tropical Blend		35 V	/iews
THE BUT		February 15, 2013	Honey Bunches of Oats T	ropical Blend Review		48 V	/iews
		January 14, 2013	Food Fun Honey Bunche	<u>s of Oats</u>		23 V	/iews







NPD and innovation

R&D investment Company comments about R&D plans Company comments about innovation Media commentary on innovation Company comments on new products New products **Recent trademark activity**



R&D

Both General Mills and Kellogg spend around 1.5% of sales on R&D each year, which is considerably more per unit of sales than both Post and PepsiCo (around 0.8% of sales).

Innovation Intent and New Products

- General Mills says that the category hasn't had enough innovation but thinks this will change. It plans over 100 new products for fiscal 2013 and says it has a stronger line up for 2014. GM apparently sees specific opportunities in protein and nutrition, but some analysts are skeptical. Goldman Sachs' Jason English seeks a risk of "continued ineffectiveness of net innovation." GM's major cereal launch so far in 2013 is Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch, for which "early consumer response has been terrific." It will also add new varieties to other popular cereal brands.
- Kellogg also believes the category suffers from insufficient innovation and that the focus needs to shift to nutrition and benefits. It sees opportunities with high-income boomers. It wants to "redefine" the category with products like Nutri-Grain Biscuits and Kellogg To Go, a breakfast beverage ("a bowl of cereal in a beverage format") that has 10 grams of protein and 5 grams of fiber, which launched with one major retailer last year and goes national this year. Kellogg plans some new products mid-year, including Raisin Bran with Omega-3, Multi-Grain Special K, Iess

...NPD & Innovation – Key Insights

Chocolatey Strawberry Special K, a restage of Special K Protein, Kashi GOLEAN Vanilla and Kashi Cheer Heart to Heart.

- Post mentions efforts to strengthen its portfolio breadth and accelerate brand innovation but provides little detail about how this will play out. It has reportedly done well with its new Bunches of Oats With Greek Yogurt and just launched a Mixed Berry Greek line extension. In June, HBO is introducing a line of 3 granolas, replacing the Just Bunches! line extension.
- Innovation investment at Quaker is rising and it is "encouraged" by its pipeline for 2013 and beyond. It is beginning to explore "reverse innovation", leveraging learnings in developing and emerging markets to yield benefits in developed markets. Also, to sharpen its innovation it wants to use design in the early stages of innovation and for the first time it recently established a design capability. Management is proud of Quaker Real Medleys, which was named the breakfast product of the year for 2012, but didn't detail any cereal plans for 2013.

Trademark filings

 All four companies have filed trademark applications for names or marks for use with cereals. General Mills filed three, Kellogg filed two, Post Foods filed one and Quaker filed ten. Notably, Quaker looks to have neglected to also reserve the domain names for seven of its trademarks, while Kellogg has neglected to register the domain for one.

Advertising and promotion

R&D Investment

R&D spend as a percentage of sales is higher for General Mills and Kellogg's



R&D Expenditure as a % of Sales

- General Mills and Kellogg consistently invest more than Post and PepsiCo in R&D as a % of sales
- General Mills and Kellogg invest 70-80% more per unit of sales than the other two companies
- General Mills saw a dip in R&D spend from 1.6% of sales in Fiscal 2011 to 1.5% in Fiscal 2012
- PepsiCo invested less as a percentage of sales in the last three fiscal years (~0.8%) than it did in Fiscal 2008 and 2009
- Post has published data for the last three fiscal years only



General Mills

News & reviews

What are companies saying about their R&D activity and plans?

The company has increased R&D spending on health and wellness by 86% since 2004

"...Within our business units, we invest in research and development (R&D) to help improve the health profile of our products. Since 2004, we've increased R&D spending on health and wellness by 86 percent. In May 2012, we realigned our Innovation, Technology & Quality (ITQ) organization to increase the speed of innovation, invest in technologies that support multiple businesses and leverage our R&D and Quality capabilities around the world.." – Global Corporate Responsibility Report April 16, 2013

"The current economic environment continues to be a challenge for many suppliers and consumers. At every step in the supply chain, packaging professionals need to understand the impact of their decisions on total costs. We should also make sure we understand the true consumer desire and requirements for packaging so that we work together to meet those needs without adding excessive costs...Seek inspiration from other product categories and from around the world." – Scott Hemink, senior R&D manager for Intl. Technical Services at General Mills, Packaging Digest Interview, January 23, 2013

Kellogg Nothing specific mentioned on R&D plans and activities in most recent earnings call



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation			
ontinued/ What are companies saying about their R&D activity and plans?									
Post Foods	Nothing specific r	nentioned on R&D plan	s and activities in most	recent earnings call					
	Increasing Investm	ent in R&D							
		"We will grow A&M investment at least in line with net sales meaning you should expect A&M spending of at least 5.7% of sales, which was our 2012 baseline investment. In addition, we are also accelerating our investment in R&D and innovation"							
PepsiCo	-	"With the productivity we are unlocking, we are able to invest in growth drivers like advertising and new product launches and to simultaneously drive margin improvement."– Hugh Johnston, CFO. PepsiCo 2013 Q1Earning Conference Transcript, April 18, 2013							
		"In addition, we're also accelerating our investments in research and development and in innovation" – Hugh Johnston, PepsiCo, Inc. EVP & CFO, CAGNY Presentation, Feb 21, 2013							



What are competitors saying about their innovation activity and intent?

Management believes the cereal category is ripe for innovation but recent performance has been poor

"In our view the category participants have to drive that category growth, and there hasn't been enough innovation. And this year the merchandising from a category standpoint wasn't as well balanced by player as it could have been and that's hurt the growth"...

"...on cereal in particular, it does come back to what I mentioned earlier in terms of innovation and the right marketing, and the underlying both convenience and health benefits of the category. Protein is very analogous to me with what we did with fiber, with Fiber One a couple years ago, five years ago now. Fiber One was a decades' old brand that we had. Through some technology advancements we were actually able to make fiber taste good and at the end of the day a health benefit is important, but if it doesn't taste good consumers aren't going to come back to it. And by having the health benefit of fiber and actually the taste profile that people have come to expect from General Mills cereal that created a huge tailwind in growth trajectory for our Fiber One business.

We see the same opportunity in protein. It's a matter of making it taste good. With our Nature Valley product that we're rolling out we believe we have an offering that will do that. We believe that consumers if they're looking for protein, cereal consumption again being a high-consumption category, very kind of routinized within people's repertoire, they'll gravitate to cereal as well to find their protein as long as it tastes good. They won't come back if it doesn't taste good but if you make it taste good they'll try it and they'll come back.

General Mills

So we think that's what's going to drive the cereal category. It's great new products with the right health benefits that are on trend with the consumers and the right marketing messages behind them. And as I said I think we're starting to hit that on a number of fronts in our business." – Don Mulligan, EVP & CFO, Citi 2013 Global Consumer Conference Transcript, May 30, 2013

"I think it's such a versatile category and it's so responsive to innovation. I think, clearly, the opportunity is for us to strengthen our innovation, strengthen the marketing. I think there are going to be other nutrition-oriented opportunities that we can innovate around. And I think as we do that, typically, what we see is a return to category growth, low single-digit growth, but we've seen that low singledigit growth in response to innovation that we lead over very long periods of time" – Kendall J. Powell, CEO. Q3 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, March 20, 2013

"The particular food categories where we compete are highly responsive to innovation, and they're on trend with evolving consumer needs. And these dynamics represent a terrific long-term growth advantage for General Mills." – Kendall J. Powell, CEO. CAGNY Conference Transcript, February 19, 2013.

General Mills runs innovation weekends to kick-start its innovation process

At Idea Weekend, General Mills employees make 60-second pitches of their ideas, then form into teams to develop working prototypes.



... continued/ What are competitors saying about their innovation activity and intent?

General Mills points to holistic margin management as an important strategy used to facilitate innovation

"We also remain committed to holistic margin management or HMM. This is our innovation discipline to identify and eliminate waste and protect our gross margins. For 2013, we are on track to achieve record levels of supply chain cost savings. And we have a good pipeline of HMM projects in the works. So we like our prospects for protecting and expanding our margins in the years ahead." – Ian R. Friendly, EVP and COO of US Retail, CAGNY Conference Transcript, February 2013

"...HMM really started with us probably six or seven years ago now at the start of that inflation wave ... it's not a traditional cost-cutting program where you're closing plants or combining lines. It's an innovation process and the reason we call it holistic is a number of aspects. One, it's holistic in terms of it's not just driven by our supply chain group which is the historical way I think most companies have operated on productivity or margins. It really starts with our marketing organization and determining with various associated tools where is there waste in our product, either in how we produce it or what we offer in the ingredients. And waste is defined by what the customer or consumer is not willing to pay for and so it involves marketing, R&D, finance, supply chain of course. So it's holistic from a business functional standpoint. It's also holistic in terms of the tools we use that it's not just productivity. That's certainly a major component of it, but it's not just COGS productivity I should say – it's also trade efficiency, advertising efficiency, admin efficiency. It's looking at our mix and looking at pricing. So it's a whole spectrum of tools that we bring to bear, and each business as its situation evolves, both its competitive and inflationary situation evolves, use those tools differently at different times.

General Mills (continued)

> And we've had some larger items that have driven multi-million dollar savings but quite honestly the bulk of it is a thousand points of light where you have different businesses, different plants, different departments around the company applying continuous improvement tools to really think about our processes, whether it's a manufacturing process, a process to make an ad or a process to pay our bills; and defining how do you do that most efficiently and take that waste out of the system. Key things about it are that we have to make sure that we maintain or enhance the product quality, whether that's the product itself or a service that we're offering customers, and that's true of our administrative processes as well. So that's the ultimate measure of it. And I think what we've seen is two things. First of all, if you look backwards our performance over the last five to six years from a gross margin standpoint would put us in very good stead versus any of the large competitors that we compete against in the marketplace.

> And then looking forward, because it is an innovation process we treat it very much like we do our new product development process – that is just like with new products as you can imagine, we meet with the businesses on a regular basis and we look at a pipeline, a multi-year pipeline of ideas. We do the same with HMM. We meet with the businesses and they take us through what their multi-year plan is from a margin standpoint, and again, that includes productivity, that includes mix management. And because of that we have a good line of sight of what is coming both in terms of the activities so we can plan and pace those but also the benefits." – Don Mulligan, EVP & CFO, Citi 2013 Global Consumer Conference Transcript, May 30, 2013



... continued/ What are competitors saying about their innovation activity and intent?

Kellogg is having some innovation success but wants to do more with adult products

"In addition, we're also expanding the definition of our categories. In the breakfast segment, the drinkable breakfast products you saw at our Investor Day in November are now expanding distribution, and we've also got hot cereal planned for introduction at midyear. These are both exciting steps for us and should also help drive adult consumption in the broader category...

..Special K activity, I mentioned, is helping, and we're also doing our part with innovation. We have a lot of activity planned for the middle of the year that will address this further and which will be supported with brand building. The new products include Raisin Bran with Omega-3, Multi-Grain Special K, Kashi GOLEAN Vanilla and Kashi Cheer Heart to Heart, some of which are pictured on the slide." – John A. Bryant, CEO. Q1 2013 Results - Earnings Call Transcript, May 2, 2013

..."so what are we doing to address high-income boomers? We have innovation coming out this year around Raisin Bran Omega-3, Heart to Heart Cheer, Special K Multi-Grain. So we have a range of innovation targeted at those adult consumers, plus we think we have a very strong adult portfolio between Special K, Kashi, Bear Naked. And if we can get those brands all driving on all cylinders, I think we can really drive all the adult consumption in the category." – John A. Bryant, CEO. Q1 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, May 2, 2013

"Well, if I look within the cereal category, as I said before, we're actually seeing strength with low-income consumers, strength with kids. We're doing well in all family categories also. It's really adult where we are seeing weakness, it's high-income adults. I don't think they're really that price-sensitive...I think the real issue there is our innovation, and the innovation in the category needs to be more nutrition and benefit-oriented and, quite frankly, less about pricing and merchandising. And that's the opportunity, I think, we have as a company; I think the category has as well. And I think the more we drive into that, the more we're going to grow the business. And in addition to that, when you think about the weakness in the cereal category, we're also doing things to give people the benefits of cereals outside that normal definition of ready-to-eat cereal. So we have Kellogg's To Go Shakes, and we have the Breakfast Biscuits, and we have also hot cereal in there as well." – John A. Bryant, CEO. Q1 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, May 2, 2013

"Now let's turn to review our K-12 school business. Keeping our brands relevant and available to the 55 million K-12 students in the U.S. is a priority for Kellogg. We continue to invest in innovation and renovation of our brands to meet and even exceed USDA guidelines." – Brian Huff, Specialty Channel. Q1 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, May 2, 2013



Kellogg

... continued/ What are competitors saying about their innovation activity and intent?

Management say they see results from its 'acceleration of brand innovation' but provide little detail

"Net, we're beginning to see promise behind the execution of our strategies of strengthening the breadth of our portfolio's consumer view and the acceleration of our brand innovation, renovation efforts while mindful that we need to achieve sustainable growth for HBO and Pebbles." – Terence E Block, CEO. Post Holdings Q2 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, May 13 2013.

Post Foods

"Second, a byproduct of our aggressive innovation, renovation activities is a significant amount of new SKUs requiring inventory buildup. We believe we have made the needed investment and additional inventories to reflect the greater complexity of our new portfolio. Roughly half of the inventory increase is attributable to the external event, while half is a new level of investment that has been made." – Robert V. Vitale, CFO. Post Holdings Q2 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, May 13 2013

"Honey Bunches of Oats revolutionized breakfast in 1989 by combining four different cereals to create the perfect blend, and it has been a staple at the family breakfast table ever since. In recent years, Greek yogurt has become a breakfast favorite, as well...

We channeled the innovation that made Honey Bunches of Oats great – combining favorites – to create two unique granolas that unite both the sweet taste of honey and slightly tangy taste of Greek yogurt. It is sure to make every family member smile." – Dr. Mark Izzo, Vice President of Research, Development and Innovations. Post Foods, LLC, Announces New Honey Bunches of Oats[®] Greek Honey Crunch Cereal, Press Release, January 25, 2013



... continued/ What are competitors saying about their innovation activity and intent?

	PepsiCo seems mostly bullish about its innovation capabilities and achievements
	PepsiCo pointed out that for Quaker Foods, operating profit fell 6 percent <i>"driven principally by increased advertising and marketing expense and investments in product innovation."</i> – Q1 2013 Earnings Results, April 18, 2013
	"So as we look at our innovation we feel very good about the new products that we launched in 2012 and we are encouraged by the pipeline of innovation that we have for 2013 and beyond." – Hugh Johnston, PepsiCo, Inc. EVP & CFO, CAGNY Presentation, Feb 21, 2013
PepsiCo	"So think about our business as being drinkable, spoonable, and one-hand consumable. So, if you look at Quaker Real Medley, it's a spoonable product, but it's also going to be a bar. And it could also be drinkable oats. So I think, increasingly, you're going to find people think about the convenience occasions as one continuum." – Indra Nooyi, CEO. Sanford Bernstein Strategic Decisions Conference, May 29, 2013
-	"In fact, new products, new innovation over the past three years has accounted for approximately 8% of our 2012 revenue and will continue to deliver breakthrough innovation across our portfolio and good-for-you, better-for-you and fun-for-your products." — Indra Nooyi, CEO. PepsiCo Annual Shareholders Meeting, May 1, 2013
	" we stepped up our game in innovation by bringing to market a broad array of offerings from line extensions that bring additional frequency to our existing products to new product platforms that capture new occasions by meeting previously unmet needs. We've made progress with both the number and breadth of these new product platforms and these typically have greater staying power and offer the opportunity for consistent growth over a number of years.

Quaker Real Medleys was a convenient high-quality oatmeal with real fruit and real nuts which was just named the breakfast product of the year for 2012." – Hugh Johnson, CFO. CAGNY Conference Transcript, February 21, 2013



... continued/ What are competitors saying about their innovation activity and intent?

Management points to 'reverse innovation' as a new opportunity

We're also just beginning to explore the opportunity for reverse innovation, leveraging fully our learnings in developing and emerging markets to yield the benefits of thinking more holistically about designing a product here, packaging it and equipment that have low costs without sacrificing quality or performance. In fact, we've set up a value innovation center out in India to see how we can bring emerging market learnings to lower costs of what we do here in the western world. We've had good, recent successes with innovation that gives us real encouragement that our investments and focus are beginning to pay off. Trop 50, Pepsi Next, Tropicana Farmstand, Doritos Locos Tacos, Mountain Dew Kickstart, Quaker Real Medleys -- all of these are examples of recent innovation that have had remarkable success." – Indra Nooyi, CEO. Sanford Bernstein Strategic Decisions Conference, May 29, 2013

PepsiCo (continued)

PepsiCo developed 'design capability' to boost its innovation edge

"We tightened the linkages between our shopper and consumer insights and R&D, leveraging our proprietary demand moments framework to sharpen the focus of our innovation efforts and make our new products more incremental to our total growth. Late in 2012 for the first time in our company's history, we established a design capability. Our goal is to use design in the early stages of innovation to create truly memorable experiences for our consumers. And we're leveraging our global scale by consolidating our investments around promising, new platforms as well as accelerating our ability to lift and shift great ideas from one market to another." – Indra Nooyi, CEO. Sanford Bernstein Strategic Decisions Conference, May 29, 2013



What is the media saying about competitor innovation activity?

For General Mills a Year of Ups and Downs (Star Tribune, February 16, 2013)

Challenges in cereal

Another challenge, albeit a more short-term one, is revving up cereal sales. Cereal is the company's largest U.S. business, providing \$2.4 billion in revenue last year, and General Mills and Kellogg dominate the market. But General Mills' cereal sales for the first half of fiscal 2013 are down 2 percent over a year ago.

The company's innovation in cereal "is failing to drive growth," according to a report by Goldman Sachs analyst Jason English, who put a "sell" rating on General Mills' stock last month, a rarity.

"We see a risk of product discontinuation ahead ... or at a minimum, continued ineffectiveness of net innovation," English wrote.

He singled out Cheerios, General Mills' largest cereal franchise. The emphasis on extending the brand — Chocolate Cheerios, Peanut Butter Cheerios, etc. — may be running out of steam, he wrote.

Powell said General Mills' lagging cereal sales stem from ramped-up promotions in the category. "Several competitors increased [promotion], and ours was a little bit lower than it needed to be. We have to adjust."

General Mills He dismissed the notion of an innovation slowdown. Cheerios line extensions have been an "incredible success," he said. A new one — Honey Nut Medley Crunch — hit store shelves recently, along with a new iteration of Fiber One cereal and Peanut Butter Toast Crunch, a spinoff of Cinnamon Toast Crunch.

General Mills 2013 Mantra: Improve Yourself Through Better Snacking (Brandchannel.com, December 20, 2012)

If innovation is the lifeblood of business, then General Mills will be pumping hard in the new year. The CPG giant released news about more than 100 new products that it will launch in its U.S. retail portfolio alone during its fiscal 2013. General Mills would like to generate between 4 percent and 5 percent of its sales from new products "*and we think we will be very much in that range*," CEO Ken Powell told Wall Street analysts during a conference call this week...

...The new products range from new varieties of Fiber One products to a Snickerdoodles flavor of Chex Mix Muddy Buddies. And if there are some underlying themes to the whole list, they would be peanut butter and chocolate, along with fiber and protein, according to a General Mills blog post detailing the roster of new products.

"Better-for-you snacking" also is strongly represented. "General Mills continues to see growth opportunities" in that category, the blog post said. "More and more people now think of snacks as a way to regulate energy levels and seek specific ingredients such as fiber, protein and whole grains."

In fact, three of the most interesting new entrants fall squarely into the better-for-you category. They are Fiber One Protein bars, Green Giant Veggie Chips, and Yoplait Pro-Force yogurt.



Kellogg

News & reviews

... continued/ What is the media saying about competitor innovation activity?

Kellogg, General Mills Look to Cereal to Attract Health-Conscious Adults (May 3, 2013, Brandchannel.com)

Bowl by bowl, traditional ready-to-eat cereal is getting more nutritious and edging its way back into the healthful perimeter that more Americans are putting around their diets. Kellogg and General Mills, the industry giants, are making that a priority for their brands. Kellogg, for example, plans to introduce new products infused with more nutrients to help bring back better-educated, higher-income adults to the traditional breakfast that so many of them enjoyed as kids...CEO John Bryant told analysts that kids and lower-income adults are still spooning up plenty of cereal, according to the Associated Press, but higher-income adults have been cutting back. "I don't think they're really that price-sensitive," he said. "The real issue there is innovation.".

Kellogg redefining the cereal category (February 21, 2013, bakingbusiness.com)

With a view toward greater opportunities in the cereal category, the Kellogg Co. is in the process of redefining cereal with products that will exist outside the traditional category. Two products include Kellogg To Go and Nutri-Grain Biscuits.

"We believe we can continue to grow cereal," said John Bryant, president and chief executive officer, during a presentation at the Consumer Analyst of New York conference taking place this week in Boca Raton. "The cereal category is much more versatile than people give it credit."

Making its debut in 2013 will be Kellogg To Go, a breakfast beverage that has 10 grams of protein and 5 grams of fiber, Mr. Bryant said. "It is a bowl of cereal in a beverage format," he said. "We see it as an opportunity to bring consumers who may be skipping cereal back to the category.

"I don't know how big this could be, but there is a breakfast beverage business in Australia that equals \$2 billion for us."

See also Kellogg heats up cereal category (Food Business News, May 22, 2013)



... continued/ What is the media saying about competitor innovation activity?

General Mills, Kellogg Compete for Liquid Breakfast Market (March 4, 2013, Brandchannel.com)

American ready-to-eat-cereal brands are coming along to help close the shrinking gap between breakfast solids and liquids with new "onthe-go" beverages aimed at helping Americans ingest the nutrition of a typical morning repast without having to sit at their kitchen tables to do so...Kellogg plans to roll out its Breakfast To Go drink across the U.S. this year while General Mills has been testing a similar drink called BFast in Northeast markets. Both of them are milk-based but are fortified with fiber, more protein and other things that essentially give them the nutritional value of a bowl of cereal and milk.

Kellogg already offers a Special K Protein shake but that product is targeted mainly at weight-managing consumers. In Australia, Bryant told analysts, there has been a breakfast-beverage business for more than a decade, and it's equal to about 20 percent of the Australian cereal category. "If it got to be 20 percent of the size of the U.S. cereal category," the CEO noted, "this would be a \$2 billion subcategory. So [this] is a definite growth opportunity for us."

Phantom Markets: A Lesson from Kellogg's Mistaken Venture (Harvard Business Review, May 2012 – dated but useful)

How is it possible that Kellogg could envision building a \$3 billion business in India, invest \$65 million in the first year alone, and end up, 16 years later, with only \$70 million in annual revenues? And how can other business leaders avoid making similar mistakes?

Kellogg's mistake (admittedly easier to see in hindsight) was that it had taken a far too simplistic approach to identifying its "huge" market, merely looking for people who might want its products. What it (and similar companies) needed to do was to take a more sophisticated approach to identifying viable markets, a process that comprises three broad steps: gaining the right insights, counting the right people, and envisioning the right innovations to serve those people...

Envision the Right Innovation

To find a big market it could innovate its way into, Kellogg needed to find a job that many Indian breakfast eaters needed done that wasn't yet being fulfilled very well. One could imagine that, for instance, with the insights that Indians' breakfast jobs are best satisfied by a variety of warm, spicy foods that leave you feeling full and healthy, Kellogg might have focused its innovation efforts not on coming up with more ready-to-eat cereals, or different sized packages for its existing products, but on the implications of India's modernizing economy — on the fact that the time once allocated to preparing meals from scratch was now being spent on pursuing the expanding educational and economic opportunities created by a newly-opened market. With such an insight, Kellogg might have more fruitfully focused its innovation efforts on, say, easier-to-prepare versions of traditional favorites that could be delivered at the temperature, in the variety, and with the tastes familiar to Indians, but in a far more convenient way. Thus, by combining qualitative insights with quantitative information, the company would have had a far better shot at using its innovation capacities to create a truly innovative business that could generate significantly better results.



Kellogg

... continued/ What is the media saying about competitor innovation activity?

How Post Pulled Off a Six-Month Cereal Launch - Bunches of Oats With Greek Yogurt Rockets From Concept to Shelf (Feb 11, 2013, Adage)

The story of how Post converted the concept into a promising product launch is a lesson in how food marketers must move quickly in an age of changing consumer tastes and rising retailer clout. Quite simply, when Target and Walmart say they are interested in your product pitch -- and they are reserving shelf space for it -- you better make it happen, and fast...

One problem: Post had yet to figure out how to produce mass quantities of dried Greek yogurt, which would be needed to mix into the brand's crunchy granola clusters. The retailers also wanted parts of the cereal to be coated in the yogurt to serve as a visual cue for consumers. "It was an all-out sprint to find somebody in this country who'd be willing to do this for us," said Mark Izzo, Post's VP-research, development and innovations. "Because we literally had the nation's biggest retailer and No. 2 retailer give us a slot to deliver this, and we didn't have the ingredient to do it yet. So we were looking under every stone."

The marketer had started looking for solutions soon after Honey Bunches of Oats Research and Development Director George Squire brainstormed the idea with a vendor over brews early last summer. Post wanted to use authentic Greek yogurt, which is creamier than regular yogurt. But vendors pushed back. "*It cannot be done. ... You cannot dry Greek yogurt -- it's too thick*," Mr. Izzo recalled being told. Also: "*Greek yogurt is so hot right now that all the guys just selling refrigerated Greek yogurt are too busy to deal with anything else.*"

Post Foods The marketer eventually found a dairy to give it a shot that Mr. Izzo identified it only as being "*in the South somewhere*." While Post R&D tinkered, the marketer's design team got cracking, creating packaging even before the cereal was finalized. Everyone had a deadline to beat: Boxes had to be sent to retailers by Christmas. The time crunch caused Post to wait until much later than normal to begin consumer-product testing, meaning that it might have to change the cereal after it was in stores. "*Luckily, the product tested very well*," Mr. Izzo said.

Retailers didn't get their first plant-made samples until November. The first box did not roll off the assembly line of Post's Jonesboro, Ark., plant until early December, which it cranked around the clock to meet demand. "*We had to do major rearranging of [the] production schedule.*" Meanwhile, the brand's ad agency, Upshot, Chicago, prepped a TV ad that hit the airwaves in late January featuring consumers raving about the whole-grain-and-yogurt-covered clusters.

The ambitious line extension comes after Honey Bunches of Oats, the third-largest cereal brand in the U.S. with 4.16% share, suffered a bit of a setback in the 52 weeks ending Dec. 30. Market share fell 0.41 points, as dollar sales dropped 8.68% to \$398.7 million, according to SymphonylRI.

Such innovations are a key part of the growth strategy for Post, which a year ago spun off from parent company Ralcorp. The Greek rollout is a major test for a company that is positioning itself as an entrepreneurial, nimble competitor to Kellogg and General Mills.

The early returns look good. Post says the cereal in just four weeks reached distribution of 48% of all grocery and mass retail stores nationwide, including every Walmart. That, Mr. Izzo said, is the fastest rollout in Post history.



... continued/ What is the media saying about competitor innovation activity?

PepsiCo Opens Muller Quaker Dairy Yogurt Facility (CGT, June 11, 2013)

Muller Quaker Dairy, a joint venture between PepsiCo, Inc. and Theo Muller Group, announced the opening of its new state-of-the-art yogurt manufacturing facility in Batavia, New York. The new facility, which will employ approximately 180 people, will serve as a national production and distribution center for Muller yogurt, which launched in select regional markets in 2012.

On The Money: PepsiCo to Accelerate Innovation Spend (April 18, 2013, just-food.com)

PepsiCo has said one of its key investments in 2013 will be to accelerate investment in R&D and innovation...Speaking on the firm's earnings call today, CFO Hugh Johnston told analysts PepsiCo will look to match last year's spending on marketing as a proportion of sales across the company. However, he said it would speed up its investment in research and development.

"We will grow A&M investment at least in line with net sales meaning you should expect A&M spending of at least 5.7% of sales, which was our 2012 baseline investment. In addition, we are also accelerating our investment in R&D and innovation," Johnston said.

"With the productivity we are unlocking, we are able to invest in growth drivers like advertising and new product launches and to simultaneously drive margin improvement."

Indra Nooyi Scores at PepsiCo Quarterly Results Show Turnaround (February 14, 2013, BrandChannel.com)

PepsiCo

Indra Nooyi may be starting to get comeuppance on her constant critics of the last few years. Today PepsiCo posted better-thanexpected quarterly earnings and forecasted continued better times in 2013 as the once-embattled CEO continues to fight back from the low ebb of a couple years ago, when many investors were so disappointed with PepsiCo's performance that there were calls to split up the company a la Kraft.

"We enhanced the equity of our global brand," Nooyi said on a conference call Thursday morning. "We stepped up our game-in innovation by bringing to market more balanced offerings, from line extensions that bring additional locations to our existing products, and to newproduct platforms that are truly transformational."

She cited, for instance, Quaker Real Medleys, a high-quality oatmeal with real fruits and nuts that was just named breakfast product of the year for 2012...Fourth-quarter earnings rose 17 percent as sales growth indicate that Nooyi has PepsiCo clicking on turnaround plans that she launched in earnest last year. They involved boosting advertising spending by \$500 million to \$600 million in 2012, putting more attention on the core Pepsi brand, using local tastes and preferences to gain market share in emerging countries and generally investing more in what Nooyi called "fun-for-you" brands such as Pepsi and Doritos as well as PepsiCo's "good-for-you" brands that include Quaker and the new Muller Yogurt venture.

"We're seeing positive results already from our increased investments," Nooyi said on the call, "both in higher brand-equity scores and in market share results that are beginning to improve nicely."



What are companies saying about their new product activity?

Management is pleased with the Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch launch and sees stronger launches for 2014

"We launched a strong slate of new products in F2013, including new varieties of Cheerios, Cascadian Farm Granola, and Fiber One. Our F2014 new product lineup has just started to hit store shelves, including two varieties of new Nature Valley Granola cereal with 10 grams of protein per serving...

...And that, combined with some strong new products that we have hitting the shelves now – I mentioned Nature Valley Protein variety. Protein clearly is a health benefit that consumers are looking for today so if you can offer it in a great tasting convenient cereal I think that's a winner. So you combine some of the marketing ideas, some of the product innovation ideas and a really solid new product lineup coming into next year and a more even merchandising calendar. I think that not only bodes well for our business but it bodes well for the category as well." – Don Mulligan, EVP & CFO, Citi 2013 Global Consumer Conference Transcript, May 30, 2013

General Mills

"Across all of U.S. Retail, we have launched over 100 new products in 2013. And a few weeks ago, I had the opportunity to review our 2014 new products. We have an even stronger slate of innovation lined up for 2014. I look forward to giving you more details on this at our Investor Day in July." – Ian R. Friendly, EVP and COO of US Retail, CAGNY Conference Transcript, February 19, 2013

"We've also launched a strong slate of new cereal products. Honey Nut Cheerios is the single largest brand in the U.S. cereal aisle. Our latest addition to the franchise is Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch, it started shipping in January and advertising began 8 weeks ago. Early consumer response has been terrific. We're adding new varieties of other popular cereal brands, too." – Kendall J. Powell, CEO. Q3 2013 Results, Earnings Call Transcript, March 20, 2013.

"In total, products introduced in just the last 20 months have generated well over \$1 billion in U.S. sales. This includes some real standouts such as Fiber One 90-calorie brownies and peanut butter multi-grain Cheerios" – Kendall J. Powell, CEO. CAGNY Conference Transcript, February 19, 2013.

"The latest variations have added another point of market share. Our newest variety is Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch. This cereal has the heart health benefits and great taste consumers expect from Honey Nut Cheerios. It also has a great texture with Os, clusters and flakes. We're supporting this launch with in-store merchandising and advertising, and retailer response has been terrific." – Ian R. Friendly, EVP and COO of US Retail, CAGNY Conference Transcript, February 19, 2013



... continued/ What are companies saying about their new product activity?

Kellogg has various cereal launches planned for H2 2013 with some products overseas that could be introduced

"We have a lot of activity planned for the middle of the year that will address this further and which will be supported with brand building. The new products include Raisin Bran with Omega-3, Multi-Grain Special K, Kashi GOLEAN Vanilla and Kashi Cheer Heart to Heart..." – John A. Bryant, CEO. Q1 2013 Results - Earnings Call Transcript, May 2, 2013

"We've had good innovation on the brand [Special K], including Chocolatey Strawberry and a restage of Special K Protein. All of this led to a very successful resolution program. And in fact, during Q1, Special K saw increased share, consumption and household penetration." – John A. Bryant, CEO. Q1 2013 Results - Earnings Call Transcript, May 2, 2013

"...the Kellogg to Go Breakfast Beverage that we launched in one major retailer last year that we're taking nationally in 2013. This product has 10 grams of protein, 5 grams of fiber, essentially all the benefits of cereal and a bowl of milk in a portable format. We're seeing a very good response to this, still early days, but we see it as an opportunity to bring consumers in who otherwise would be skipping breakfast or skipping cereal and eating something else. So, an opportunity for us to participate more in dashboard dining when it comes to a product that's actually hard to do that with traditional cereal.

Kellogg

I don't know how big this could be, but there is one market out there, Australia, where there has been a Breakfast Beverage business for over a decade. That Breakfast Beverage business is equal to about 20% the size of the Australian cereal category. If it got to be 20% of the size of the U.S. cereal category, this would be a \$2 billion subcategory. So, a definite growth opportunity for us as we look to the future.

As we think about cereal, consumption of milk is often a barrier to consumption of cereal. And so, we're looking at products like Nutri-Grain Breakfast Biscuits in the UK to provide the benefits of cereal, first thing in the morning without having to force milk consumption with it. We've been doing this for many years around the world with Cereal Bars and Granola Bars. But in some parts of the world, particularly Continental Europe, a lot of cookies are actually consumed at the breakfast occasion. So here's an opportunity for us again to leverage a food form that doesn't require milk consumption and they provide the benefits of cereal first thing in the morning.

And then there are other markets in the world where hot breakfast is more of a traditional habit. So if you're in South Africa, if you're in Soweto, the consumer there would take about 30 minutes to boil corn, make a product called millet, which is essentially a porridge-type product. We've come out with Kellogg's Corn Flakes Porridge in South Africa to provide a more convenient great tasting alternative and this business is doing very well. We're actually struggling to maintain supply to keep up with demand. So we believe we can grow the cereal category and we can continue to challenge ourselves how can we provide the benefits of cereal in different food formats to better meet the needs of our consumers." – John A. Bryant, CAGNY Presentation Transcript, February 20, 2013



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation
continued/ W	hat are companies	saying about thei	ir new product ac	tivity?		
	Post plans addit	ions to the HBO Gre	ek line and three gra	nolas to replace the J	<i>ust Bunches!</i> extensi	ion
	_			n extremely tasty Mixed B es! line extension, seeking		-
				CEO. Post Holdings Q2 2013		
Post Foods		,		tter address the economic		
Post Foods	be deploying some o		items for introduction late	ed learnings with regard to er this calendar year." – Te		
"We channeled the innovation that made Honey Bunches of Oats great – combining favorites – to create two unique granola both the sweet taste of honey and slightly tangy taste of Greek yogurt. It is sure to make every family member smile." – Dr. N President of Research, Development and Innovations. Post Foods, LLC, Announces New Honey Bunches of Oats [®] Greek Hone Cereal, Press Release, January 25, 2013						Dr. Mark Izzo, Vice
	Management la	uds its 2012 launch o	of Quaker Real Medl	eys but gives no detai	ils of new cereal prod	ducts
				<i>l fruit and real nuts which</i> sentation Transcript, Febru	-	kfast product of
PepsiCo	continue to deliver b	preakthrough innovation		accounted for approximate good-for-you, better-for-yo 2013.		

"Our goal is to increase the contribution of new products to our total net revenue. And, in 2012, we achieved the same, and we're on track to continue to increase the contribution of new products to our overall revenue." – Indra Nooyi, CEO. PepsiCo Annual Shareholders Meeting Transcript, May 1, 2013.



Note: we have prepared the new products section using information available online, but should you wish, we can use Mintel's GNDP

Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch, Chocolate Cheerios new format sizes

Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch (available from January 2013)

Tag: Bee Happy. Bee Healthy.®

"Great texture with Os, clusters and flakes"

"Households that love Honey Nut Cheerios are getting a variation on the No. 1 cereal in the category with Honey Nut Cheerios Medley Crunch, a mix of Honey Nut O's, crunchy clusters and crispy wheat flakes.

The combination of flakes and clusters that delivers 16 grams of whole grains per serving will be in stores after the first of the year.

You already know that Honey Nut Cheerios[®] has the irresistible taste of golden honey, making it a family favorite. But did you know that each little "o" also contains soluble fiber from whole grain oats? As part of a heart-healthy eating plan, eating Honey Nut Cheerios each day can help lower your cholesterol.* Made with whole grains and low in fat, Cheerios also provides 12 essential vitamins and minerals. That's something that everyone can smile about

* 12 vitamins & minerals * Low fat * Good source of calcium * Made with whole grain* Helps reduce the risk of heart disease* Can help lower cholesterol* Excellent source of iron* Certified by the American Heart Association, heartcheckmark.org"

Big G is introducing Chocolate Cheerios in larger sizes. Offering cereal in various box sizes is becoming a trend.



Nutrition Facts

erving Size ¾ cup (28g) ervings Per Container about 12							
ount Serving	Honey Nut Cheerios	with ½ cup skim milk					
lories	110	150					
	110						

C



Ingredients: Whole Grain Oats (include the oat bran), Sugar, Modified Corn Starch, Honey, Brown Sugar Syrup, Salt, Tripotassium Phosphate, Canola and/or Rice Bran Oil, Natural Almond Flavor Vitamin E (mixed tocopherols) Added to Preserve Freshness. Vitamins and Minerals: Calcium Carbonate, Zinc and Iron (mineral nutrients). Vitamin C (sodium ascorbate) A B Vitamin (niacinamide), Vitamin Be (pyridoxine hydrochloride). Vitamin Briboflavin), Vitamin B, (thiamin mononitrate), Vitamin A (palmitate), A B Vitamin (folic acid), Vitamin B12, Vitamin D3 CONTAINS ALMOND: MAY CONTAIN WHEAT INGREDIENTS.



100



Note: we have prepared the new products section using information available online, but should you wish, we can use Mintel's GNDP

Kellogg's Raisin Bran® Omega-3 from Flaxseed cereal

- Delicious Raisins Blended with Crisp Bran Flakes, Flaxseeds and a Touch of Sweetness
- 14.3 oz
- Ingredients: Whole grain wheat, rice, sugar, raisins, wheat bran, brown sugar syrup, whole flaxseeds, glycerin, contains 2% or less of salt, malt flavor, soluble corn fiber, BHT for freshness.
- Vitamins and Minerals: Niacinamide, reduced iron, vitamin C (ascorbic acid), zinc oxide, vitamin B6 (pyridoxine hydrochloride), vitamin B2 (riboflavin), vitamin A palmitate, vitamin B1 (thiamin hydrochloride), folic acid, vitamin D, vitamin B12.

1 Cup

17g

5g

- Nutrition Facts
 - Serving Size
 - Calories 180
 - Total Fat 1.5g
 - Sodium 190mg
 - Sugar
 - Dietary Fiber







Note: we have prepared the new products section using information available online, but should you wish, we can use Mintel's GNDP

Kellogg's[®] Disney Pixar Monsters University Limited Edition cereal

- Vanilla flavored multi-grain cereal with Mike and Sully shaped marshmallows
- 8.8 oz
- **Ingredients:** Whole grain yellow corn flour, sugar, whole wheat flour, whole grain oat flour, oat fiber, contains 2% or less of natural and artificial flavor, modified corn starch, corn syrup, dextrose, salt, gelatin, sodium hexametaphosphate, caramel color, yellow 5, red 40, blue 1, yellow 6, BHT for freshness.
- Vitamins and Minerals: Vitamin C (ascorbic acid), niacinamide, reduced iron, zinc oxide, vitamin B6 (pyridoxine hydrochloride), vitamin B1 (thiamin hydrochloride), vitamin B2 (riboflavin), vitamin A palmitate, vitamin B12, folic acid, vitamin D.

1 Cup

10g

3g

- Nutrition Facts
 - Serving Size
 - Calories 110
 - Total Fat 0.5g
 - Sodium 100mg
 - Sugar
 - Dietary Fiber







What new products have come onto the market?

Recent products launched in the US

Note: we have prepared the new products section using information available online, but should you wish, we can use Mintel's GNDP

Kellogg's[®] Froot Loops Treasures[™] cereal

- Sweetened multi-grain cereal with strawberry-flavored filled, crunchy treasure pieces
- 10.5 oz
- **Ingredients**: Sugar, whole grain yellow corn flour, wheat flour, whole grain oat flour, degerminated yellow corn flour, oat fiber, soluble corn fiber, contains 2% or less of vegetable oil (partially hydrogenated coconut, soybean and/or cottonseed, palm), salt, invert sugar, glycerin, dextrose, apple flakes, strawberry puree concentrate, natural flavor, modified corn starch, sodium citrate, cornstarch, citric acid, cellulose gel, cellulose gum, tricalcium phosphate, xanthan gum, mono- and diglycerides, DATEM, sodium alginate, red 40, blue 2, turmeric color, yellow 6, annatto color, blue 1, BHT for freshness, caramel color.
- Vitamins and Minerals: Vitamin C (ascorbic acid and sodium ascorbate), niacinamide, reduced iron, zinc oxide, vitamin B6 (pyridoxine hydrochloride), vitamin B1 (thiamin hydrochloride), vitamin B2 (riboflavin), vitamin A palmitate, folic acid, vitamin D, vitamin B12.

• Nutrition Facts

- Serving Size 1 Cup
- Calories 110
- Total Fat 1g
- Sodium 140mg
- Sugar 12g
- Dietary Fiber 3g





NPD & innovation



Note: we have prepared the new products section using information available online, but should you wish, we can use Mintel's GNDP

Kellogg's[®] Special K[®] cereal Multi-Grain

- Lightly sweetened flakes made from a hearty blend of wheat, rice, and corn ٠
- 12.0 oz
- Ingredients: Whole grain wheat, rice, sugar, milled corn, wheat bran, soluble • wheat fiber, contains 2% or less of salt, brown rice syrup, malt flavor, natural flavor, BHT for freshness.

110

0 g

0 g

0 g

0 mg

Vitamins and Minerals: Vitamin C (ascorbic acid), reduced iron, niacinamide, ٠ vitamin B6 (pyridoxine hydrochloride), vitamin B2 (riboflavin), vitamin B1 (thiamin hydrochloride), vitamin A palmitate, folic acid, vitamin D, vitamin B12.

• Nutrition Facts

- Calories
- Total Fat
- Saturated ٠
- Polyunsaturated 0 g • 0 g
- Monounsaturated •
- Trans ٠
- Cholesterol •

Sodium 190 mg Potassium 80 mg 27 g Total Carbs Dietary Fiber 3 g 6 g Sugars Protein 2 g



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CEREAL





Honey Bunch of Oats Greek Yogurt Crunch (available from January 2013)

- Unlike any other cereal out there, Honey Bunches of Oats Greek Honey Crunch features 2 unique granolas made with real Greek yogurt, crispy whole grain flakes and a touch of honey
- Size: 15.50oz
- Honey Bunches of Oats Greek Honey Crunch has:
 - * Four nutritious grains: rice, wheat, oats and corn
 - * 33g of whole grain per serving⁺
 - * 5g of protein per serving
 - * 4g of fiber per serving
 - * 80% of the recommended daily value of iron per serving



Vitamins and Minerals: Reduced Iron, Niacinamide, Zinc Oxide (Source Of Zinc), Vitamin A Palmitate, Vitamin B6, Riboflavin (Vitamin B2), Thiamin Mononitrate (Vitamin B1), Folic Acid, Vitamin D, Vitamin B12.





available online, but should you wish, we can use Mintel's GNDP



- Two 2 unique granolas made with real Greek yogurt, crispy whole grain flakes and a touch of wildflower honey
- Size: 15.50oz
- Post Honey Bunches of Oats Greek Mixed Berry Cereal:
 - 5g of protein
 - 33g whole grain
 - Made with real fruit

• Greek yogurt + whole grain--a smile waiting to happen

Honey Bunches of Oats Greek: Mixed Berry (available from June 2013)

• Post promise: no high fructose corn syrup

Ingredients:Whole Grain Flakes (Whole Grain Wheat, Sugar, Rice, Corn Syrup, Wheat Flour, Yellow Corn Meal, Whole Grain Rolled Oats, Malted Barley Flour, Salt, Canola And/Or Sunflower Oil, Wildflower Honey, Natural Flavor), Berry Flavored Greek Yogurt Granola [Whole Grain Rolled Oats, Brown Sugar, Rice Flour, Canola And/Or Sunflower Oil, Milk Protein Concentrate, Corn Syrup, Sugar, Greek Yogurt Powder (Heat Treated After Culturing), Wildflower Honey, Color (Red Beet And Elderberry Juice Concentrate, Raspberry Powder), Natural Flavor, Citric Acid, Lactic Acid, Malic Acid, Strawberry Juice Concentrate], Berry Flavored Greek Yogurt Style Coated Granola [Whole Grain Rolled Oats, Brown Sugar, Whole Grain Wheat, Rice Flour, Canola And/Or Sunflower Oil, Corn Syrup, Whey, Sugar, Wildflower Honey, Berry Flavored Greek Yogurt Style Coating (Sugar, Palm Kernel And Palm Oil, Reduced Mineral Whey Powder, Berry Powder Blend (Dried: Strawberries, Blueberries, Raspberries, Cranberries), Nonfat Dry Milk Solids, Greek Yogurt Powder (Heat Treated After Culturing), Natural Flavor, Lactic Acid, Soy Lecithin, Color (Red Beet Juice Concentrate), Salt)]. Bht Added To Packaging Material To Preserve Product Freshness.

Vitamins and Minerals: Reduced Iron, Niacinamide, Zinc Oxide (Source Of Zinc), Vitamin A Palmitate, Vitamin B6, Riboflavin (Vitamin B2), Thiamin Mononitrate (Vitamin B1), Folic Acid, Vitamin D, Vitamin B12.



available online, but should you wish, we can use Mintel's GNDP



available online but should you wish, we can use Mintel's GNDP

Honey Bunch of Oats Tropical Blends: Mango Coconut (available from February/March 2013)

- Take your taste buds to the tropics! Real coconut shavings and coconut flavored granola clusters combine with mango flavored flakes in Honey Bunches of Oats Tropical Blends: Mango Coconut
- Size: 14.50oz and 18oz
- Honey Bunches of Oats Fruit Blends: Mango Coconut has:
 - Four nutritious grains: rice, wheat, oats and corn
 - Heart healthy** (Og trans fat, Og saturated fat, Omg cholesterol per serving)
 - 10g of whole grain per serving⁺
 - 9 essential vitamins and minerals

- Part BUME BUME Coats Tropic ale Blands
- Ingredients: Corn, Whole Grain Wheat, Whole Grain Rolled Oats, Sugar, Brown Sugar, Rice, Vegetable Oil (Canola Or Sunflower Oil), Coconut, Wheat Flour, Malted Barley Flour, Corn Syrup, Salt, Whey (From Milk), Malted Corn And Barley Syrup, Wildflower Honey, Natural Flavor, Annatto Extract (Color). Bht Added To Packaging Material To Preserve Product Freshness.
- Vitamins and Minerals: Reduced Iron, Niacinamide, Vitamin B6, Vitamin A Palmitate, Riboflavin (Vitamin B2), Thiamin Mononitrate (Vitamin B1), Zinc Oxide (Source Of Zinc), Folic Acid, Vitamin B12, Vitamin D.

Ma	acro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation
What	What new products have come onto the market?						QUAKER
	Recent pro	ducts launched in the	US			the new products section u buld you wish, we can use M	

No New Products launched for Quaker Life in Q1



Recent competitor trademark and domain registration activity

Trademarks can give early insight into planned new product launches as companies prepare the groundwork by securing rights to names.

Trademark applications go through a series of steps as they move from initial filing through to registration. In our review we capture new filings since January 1, 2013, screening by trademark owner (e.g. "General Mills") and for food products that included "cereal". This gives a broad view on recent applications filed by the company and does not include activity on previously filed applications

In addition to trademarks, competitors often seek to secure domain names and other brandable assets before launching a product and we have reviewed the status of domain filings for identified trademark applications.

Often companies register domain names at the same time or soon after they have applied for trademarks and this can give some confirmation that the name will be used for promotional purposes.

In this review we noticed that:

- Kellogg has filed for the trademark SPECIAL K MOMENTS, but the domain <u>specialkmoments.com is still available</u>
- Quaker has applied for ten trademarks since January 1, 2013 but does not own the domain names for three of these trademarks and the other <u>seven are still available for registration (namely</u>, fueledbyquaker.com, officialsnackofafterschool.com, starteverydayfulloflife.com, ensusmarcaslistosquaker.com, keepyourmorningmoving.com, crunchmayhem.com, fuelyourfamilysadventures.com)

By failing to register these domains names Kellogg and Quaker run the risk that someone else will take them and complicate their marketing plans.



... continued/ Recent competitor trademark and domain registration activity

General Mills

- Trademarks: three applications relating to possible use for cereals (HONEY KIX, PEANUT BUTTER TOAST CRUNCH and APPLE CINNAMON CHEERIOS)
- **Domains**: honeykix.com registered Oct 27, 2010 by a privacy protected owner, apparently in Japan; peanutbuttertoastcrunch.com was registered by General Mills Jan 7, 2005; applecinnamoncheerios.com was registered by General Mills May 15, 1996

Kellogg

- Trademarks: three applications relating to possible use for cereals (KRAVE, GREAT STARTS GREAT STORIES, SPECIAL K MOMENTS)
- **Domains**: krave.com was registered by Kellogg March 1, 1997, greatstartsgreatstories.com was registered by Kellogg Nov 30, 2012 but SPECIALKMOMENTS.COM is available for registration

Post Foods

- Trademarks: one application relating to possible use for cereals (MORNING ENERGY)
- **Domains**: morningenergy.com was registered Sept 8, 2007 by a privacy protected owner and is for sale

Quaker

- Trademarks: ten applications relating to possible use for cereals (OFFICIAL SNACK OF AFTER SCHOOL, FUELED BY QUAKER, START EVERYDAY FULL OF LIFE, EN SUS MARCAS LISTOS QUAKER, TAKE HEART, CRUNCH NATION, KEEP YOUR MORNING MOVING, CRUNCH MAYHEM, FUEL YOUR DAY, FUEL YOUR FAMILY'S ADVENTURES)
- **Domains**: Remarkably, seven of Quaker's recently applied for trademarks are available as domain names (FUELEDBYQUAKER.COM, OFFICIALSNACKOFAFTERSCHOOL.COM, STARTEVERYDAYFULLOFLIFE.COM, ENSUSMARCASLISTOSQUAKER.COM, KEEPYOURMORNINGMOVING.COM, CRUNCHMAYHEM.COM, FUELYOURFAMILYSADVENTURES.COM)

Also, Quaker does not look to own the other three domain names for which it filed trademarks:

- takeheart.com was registered March 26, 1998 by a privacy protected owner
- fuelyourday.com was registered October 3, 2008 and is for sale
- crunchnation.com was registered April 24, 2013 by Rose Photo Studio in Illinois



acro context	Company performance Bra	and performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & inno			
nt competito	or trademark activity								
Summary of	2013 trademark activity								
	Filed three applications re	elating to possible	use for cereals. Active nar	nes:					
General Mills	HONEY KIXPEANUT BUTTER TOAS	ST CRUNCH							
	APPLE CINNAMON CH								
	Conoral Mills also filed to	register a LONEV							
	General Mills also filed to	•	_						
	Filled three applications r	elating to possible	use for cereals. Active na	mes:					
	• KRAVE								
Kellogg	GREAT STARTS GREAT	STORIES							
	SPECIAL K MOMENTS								
	Kellogg also filed to regist	er two designs, fo	r KRAVE and GREAT START	S GREAT STORIES					
Post Foods	Filed one application rela	ting to possible use	e for cereals. Active name	:					
	MORNING ENERGY	MORNING ENERGY							
	Filled ten applications rela	ating to possible u	se for cereals. Active name	es:					
	OFFICIAL SNACK OF A		CRUNCH NATIO)N					
Quaker	FUELED BY QUAKER			RNING MOVING					
	START EVERYDAY FUI		CRUNCH MAYH						
	EN SUS MARCAS LIST TAKE LIFART	OS QUAKER	FUEL YOUR DAY						
	TAKE HEART		FUEL YOUR FAI	MILY'S ADVENTURES					

Note: for this work we looked at new filings since January 1, 2013, screening by trademark owner (e.g. "General Mills") and for food products that included "cereal". It gives a broad view on recent applications filed by the company and does not include activity on previously filed applications.



Advertising and promotion



Recent competitor trademark activity

B GENERAL MILLS

Trademark	Serial Number	Categories	Current status	Date of status	Filing date	Registered	Notes
<u>HONEY KIX</u>	85883680	Processed cereal- based food to be used as a breakfast food, snack food or ingredient for making other foods	Application has been published for opposition. The opposition period begins on the date of publication.	Jun. 11, 2013	Mar. 22, 2013	No	
<u>PEANUT BUTTER</u> TOAST CRUNCH	85839629	Processed cereal- based food to be used as a breakfast food, snack food or ingredient for making other foods	Application has been published for opposition. The opposition period begins on the date of publication.	Jun. 11, 2013	Feb. 04, 2013	No	
APPLE CINNAMON CHEERIOS	85820824	Ready to eat, cereal derived food bars	Application has been published for opposition. The opposition period begins on the date of publication.	Jun. 11, 2013	Jan. 11, 2013	No	
HONEY BEE MARK. (The mark consists_ of a stylized bee wearing a shirt and shoes, holding a dripping honey- dipper - see image right)	85722551	Processed cereal- based food to be used as a breakfast food, snack food or ingredient for making other foods	Application has been published for opposition. The opposition period begins on the date of publication.	Jun. 04, 2013	Jan. 11, 2013	No	ON Loa



Advertising and promotion

Kelloggis

Recent competitor trademark activity

Trademark	Serial Number	Categories	Current status	Date of	Filing date	Registered	Notes
<u>KRAVE</u>	85962977	Breakfast cereals; processed-cereal based food to be used as a breakfast food, snack food or ingredient for making other foods	New application will be assigned to an examining attorney approximately 3 months after filing date.	status Jun. 21, 2013	Jun. 18, 2013	No	
<u>KRAVE (design)</u>	85962998	Breakfast cereals; processed-cereal based food to be used as a breakfast food, snack food or ingredient for making other foods	New application will be assigned to an examining attorney approximately 3 months after filing date.	Jun. 21, 2013	Jun. 18, 2013	No	Krave
<u>GREAT STARTS</u> <u>GREAT STORIES</u>	85874150	Breakfast cereals; processed-cereal based food to be used as a breakfast food, snack food or ingredient for making other foods	Review prior to publication completed	Jun. 24, 2013	Mar. 12, 2013	No	
GREAT STARTS GREAT STORIES (design)	85874161	Breakfast cereals; processed-cereal based food to be used as a breakfast food, snack food or ingredient for making other foods	A non-final Office action has been sent (issued) to the applicant. This is a letter from the examining attorney requiring additional information and/or making an initial refusal. The applicant must respond to this Office action. To view all documents in this file, click on the Trademark Document Retrieval link at the top of this page.	Jun. 21, 2013	Mar. 12, 2013	No	Great STARTS Great STORIES
SPECIAL K MOMENTS	85820997	Ready to eat, cereal derived food bars	Notice of Allowance (NOA) sent (issued) to the applicant. Applicant must file a Statement of Use or Extension Request within six months of the NOA issuance date.	Jun. 25, 2013	Jan. 11, 2013	No	



Macro context	Compa	ny performance	Brand performance	Brand aware	ness	Advertising promoti	News & reviews	NPD & innovation
Recent competi	itor trac	lemark activi	ty					Post
Trademark	Serial Number	Categories	Current status	Date of status	Filing date	Registered	Notes	
MORNING ENERGY	85951613		New application will be assigned to an examining attorney	Jun. 14, 2013	Jun. 05, 2013	No		

approximately 3 months after filing

date.

bars



Advertising and promotion

QUAKER

Recent com	notitor	trade	and a relation	activity

Trademark	Serial Number	Categories	Current status	Date of status	Filing date	Registered	Notes
OFFICIAL SNACK OF AFTER SCHOOL	85941086	Cereal-based snack foods; Cookies; Grain-based snack foods; Granola; Granola snacks; Oatmeal; Ready to eat, cereal derived	Approved by the examining attorney for publication but has not yet published for opposition. Although rare, withdrawal of approval prior to publication may occur after final review. The opposition period begins on the	Jun. 24, 2013	23-May-13	No	
		food bars; Ready-to- eat cereals; Rice- based snack foods	date of publication.				
FUELED BY QUAKER	85845114	Cereal-based snack foods; Cookies; Grain-based snack foods; Granola; Granola snacks; Oatmeal; Ready to eat, cereal derived food bars; Ready-to- eat cereals; Rice- based snack foods	Application has been published for opposition. The opposition period begins on the date of publication.	May 7, 2013	Feb. 08, 2013	No	
<u>START EVERYDAY</u> <u>FULL OF LIFE</u>	85844609	Cereal-based snack foods; Cookies; Grain-based snack foods; Granola; Granola snacks; Oatmeal; Ready to eat, cereal derived food bars; Ready-to- eat cereals; Rice- based snack foods	Application has been published for opposition. The opposition period begins on the date of publication.		Feb. 08, 2013	No	
EN SUS MARCAS LISTOS QUAKER	85814173	Cereal-based snack foods; Cookies; Grain-based snack foods; Granola; Granola snacks; Oatmeal; Ready to eat, cereal derived food bars; Ready-to- eat cereals; Rice- based snack foods	Application has been published for opposition. The opposition period begins on the date of publication.	May 7, 2013	Jan. 02, 2013	No	



Advertising and promotion

Recent competitor trademark activity



Trademark	Serial	Categories	Current status	Date of	Filing date	Registered	Notes
	Number			status			
<u>TAKE HEART</u>	85914608	Cereal-based snack foods; Cookies; Grain-based snack foods; Granola; Granola snacks; Oatmeal; Ready to eat, cereal derived food bars; Ready-to- eat cereals; Rice-	New application assigned to an examining attorney for examination.	Jun. 24, 2013	Apr. 25, 2013	No	
		based snack foods					
CRUNCH NATION	85891491	Cereal-based snack foods; Ready to eat, cereal derived food bars; Ready-to-eat cereals	Approved by the examining attorney for publication but has not yet published for opposition. Although rare, withdrawal of approval prior to publication may occur after final review. The opposition period begins on the date of publication.	Jun. 25, 2013	Apr. 01, 2013	No	
<u>KEEP YOUR</u> <u>MORNING</u> MOVING	85891479	Cereal-based snack foods; Cookies; Grain-based snack foods; Granola; Granola snacks; Oatmeal; Ready to eat, cereal derived food bars; Ready-to- eat cereals; Rice- based snack foods	Approved by the examining attorney for publication but has not yet published for opposition. Although rare, withdrawal of approval prior to publication may occur after final review. The opposition period begins on the date of publication.	Jun. 24, 2013	Apr. 01, 2013		
CRUNCH MAYHEM	85888716	Cereal-based snack foods; Ready to eat, cereal derived food bars; Ready-to-eat cereals	Approved by the examining attorney for publication but has not yet published for opposition. Although rare, withdrawal of approval prior to publication may occur after final review. The opposition period begins on the date of publication.	Jun. 25, 2013	Mar. 28, 2013		



Macro context	Company performance	Brand performance	Brand awareness	Advertising and promotion	News & reviews	NPD & innovation

Recent competitor trademark activity



Trademark	Serial Number	Categories	Current status	Date of status	Filing date	Registered	Notes
FUEL YOUR DAY	85877831	Cereal-based snack foods; Cookies; Grain-based snack foods; Granola; Granola snacks; Oatmeal; Ready to eat, cereal derived food bars; Ready-to- eat cereals; Rice- based snack foods	New application assigned to an examining attorney for examination.		Mar. 15, 2013		
<u>FUEL YOUR FAMILY'S</u> ADVENTURES	85825722	Cereal-based snack foods; Cookies; Grain-based snack foods; Granola; Granola snacks; Oatmeal; Ready to eat, cereal derived food bars; Ready-to- eat cereals; Rice- based snack foods	A non-final Office action has been sent (issued) to the applicant. This is a letter from the examining attorney requiring additional information and/or making an initial refusal. The applicant must respond to this Office action. To view all documents in this file, click on the Trademark Document Retrieval link at the top of this page.		Jan. 17, 2013		



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